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VOL. IV NO. 90

weekend edition

FOURTEEN PAGES — ONE RIYAL

Carter: Differences remain with Israel over settlements

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11 (Agencies)—President Carter has said differences remained with Israel over its policy on West Bank settlements, but this should not block negotiations later this week on an Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty.

Carter told a press conference Tuesday night he did not believe Egyptian President Anwar Sadat would "let any single element of a West Bank-Gaza Strip settlement prevent the conclusion of a treaty between Egypt and Israel."

"I think the settlements issue still remains open but it is subject to negotiations," Carter said.

Carter said that the two parts of the Camp David agreement are "not legally interconnected. But...in the minds of myself, Prime Minister Begin, and President Sadat, they are interrelated."

Carter's statement seemed

carefully calculated to displease neither President Sadat nor Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin, who have taken different views on the question.

Sadat has said there is a relationship and that Israel cannot have peace in the Sinai unless there is progress on the talks involving the West Bank of Jordan and Gaza. Israel has claimed that the two issues are completely separate, and the texts of the agreements do not spell out any linkage.

Carter said the United States was still working to try to induce Jordan's King Hussein to join the West Bank and Gaza talks.

Carter hinted that conclusion of an Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty could depend to some extent on the speed with which the Israelis move to end their military government in the occupied West Bank, and to replace it with a proposed self-governing authority.

He then reaffirmed U.S. policy that settlements in occupied territories were illegal and an obstacle to peace. But he added: "I don't believe that this one issue, if unresolved expeditiously, would prevent a peace treaty between Israel and Egypt."

Carter said he had received an assurance from Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan concerning the West Bank settlements; adding: "This is adequate; if combined with a cessation of settlement activity altogether between now and the time the (Palestinian) self-government is set up."

Carter disagreed with the view that Israel had not been flexible in bringing about a West Bank settlement.

"I think the Israelis have been very forthcoming. In my experience with them at Camp David over long days of negotiation concerning the West Bank and Gaza Strip, I think they are acting in good faith to set up an autonomous governing entity... (and) to withdraw their military government very expeditiously."



TURKISH VISITOR: Crown Prince Fahd during his meeting Wednesday with visiting Turkish Minister of Religious Affairs Lutfi Dogan.

Ghali:

Egypt-Israel peace may lead to similar pacts with Arabs

PARIS, Oct. 11 (Agencies)—A peace treaty between Egypt and Israel could lead to similar pacts with other Arab countries, Egypt's acting Foreign Minister Boutros Ghali said Wednesday.

"I am hoping that the negotiations in Washington will be the first step for further negotiations between the various other Arab countries and Israel and that the treaty which may be concluded between Egypt and Israel will help other Arab countries conclude similar treaties," he told reporters.

Dr. Ghali arrived Tuesday with Defense Minister Kamal Hassan Ali, leader of the Egyptian delegation which is on its way to the peace talks with Israel beginning Thursday in the U.S. capital.

He said treaties between Israel and the other Arab countries would restore lasting peace in the Middle East area.

"This series of treaties will constitute global peace, comprehensive, lasting peace in the Middle East," he declared.

Dr. Ghali said he expected these pacts to be approved by the U.N. Security Council or by a general conference "just

to offer a reaffirmation of the global approach to the Middle East crisis and a consecration of peace in the region."

The acting foreign minister said he hoped that the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) would later adopt a positive attitude toward the Camp David agreements.

"We hope to secure the Palestinians' accord," he said. "On the Lebanese conflict, Dr. Ghali said he thought there would be a solution to this problem in due course."

"In our negotiations at Camp David, we discussed the Lebanese problem, and in the negotiations in Washington in the coming days, we expect to raise the Lebanese problem again," he said.

Soon after his arrival, Dr. Ghali conferred with President Valery Giscard d'Estaing's chief adviser, Jean-Francois Poncelet, and later dined with Foreign Minister Louis de Guiringaud.

The Egyptian minister said he had secured French backing for the current peace efforts.

France initially gave a cool reaction to the Camp David agreements and stressed the need for a global peace settle-

ment including the Palestinian people.

At the United Nations the PLO Tuesday night stood by its rejection of the Camp David accord and said, "There is no peace without the Palestinians, represented by the PLO."

PLO representative Ahmad Sedki Dajani, replying in the U.N. General Assembly to Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan's speech there Monday in general debate, charged that Dayan "made no mention whatsoever of the people of Palestine, acknowledged by the world to be the crux of the Middle East problem."

The rule laid down in the 1976 assembly is that the PLO may not speak in the general debate but may reply if attacked. And Richard W. Pettee of the United States, besides recording strong reservations Tuesday night against the PLO's being allowed to speak at all, stressed that Dayan had not even mentioned it.

But Assembly President Indalecio Liévano of Colombia gave Dajani the floor on the

(Continued on back page)

PLA deploys in Beirut

Sarkis ends tour, returns to Syria

DAMASCUS, Oct. 11 (Agencies)—Lebanese President Elias Sarkis Wednesday ended a tour of Gulf states and flew back to Damascus to resume talks with Syrian President Hafez Assad on bringing a lasting peace to Lebanon.

As Sarkis returned to the Syrian capital, Palestinian army regulars and nationalist factions supplemented Syrian troops Wednesday at key security positions in West Beirut.

President Sarkis has visited Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates (UAE), Qatar, Kuwait and Jordan since leaving Damascus Monday to gather support for an emergency meeting in Beirut on Sunday.

The Lebanese leader's earlier talks in Damascus brought a ceasefire in Lebanon after a week of fierce fighting between rightist militias and the Syrian-dominated Arab Deterrent Force (ADF).

Saudi Arabia, the UAE, Qatar and Kuwait, which — with Syria — provide the

Arab peace force in Lebanon with men and money, agreed to attend the Beirut meeting, officials said in Kuwait. Syria had also agreed, they said.

Jordan does not contribute to the peace force, but well-informed sources in Amman said President Sarkis wanted to keep King Hussein in the picture.

The king played a key role in effecting the present ceasefire through his contact with the Lebanese and Syrian leaders.

The official Jordan News Agency said King Hussein had stressed his support for Lebanon's integrity and hoped stability and security would return to the strife-torn country.

In the other countries on Sarkis' tour there was no immediate official reaction to his reported plea for more troops for the 30,000-strong ADF.

In Damascus, President Assad met Lebanese political and religious leaders for the fourth day in a row, including Parliamentary Deputy Kazem

Khalil, a strong ally of former President Camille Chamoun. Officials said their talks covered the Lebanese crisis and the role of the ADF and nationalist forces opposing the rightists.

In Beirut several hundred Syrian-controlled Palestinian troops took up position in sensitive sectors of the city Wednesday.

(Continued on back page)

Qatari aide visits Khaled

CLEVELAND, Oct. 11 (SPA)—Qatari Foreign Minister Sheikh Suhaim bin Hamad Al-Thani Wednesday visited King Khaled at Cleveland Clinic to enquire after his health.

Sheikh Suhaim conveyed the greetings and best wishes for a speedy recovery to the King from Qatari Ruler Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al-Thani

OPEC may cut crude sales to boost by-products drive

VIENNA, Oct. 11 (Agencies)—Kuwaiti Oil Minister Ali Khalifa al-Sabab said Wednesday oil producers might cut their exports of crude oil unless they could sell more finished products such as petrol and lubricants.

Sheikh Ali Khalifa, president of the Organization of Oil Exporting States (OPEC), told an international seminar in Vienna that producers of crude wanted a bigger share of "downstream operations"—refining, processing and transport.

He told delegates on Monday that OPEC states wanted greater access to the refining and processing markets through the easier transfer of technology from the West and cut in taxes charged by industrialized countries on petrochemical products.

Today he said: "OPEC may eventually be forced to link exports of (petrochemical) products to exports of crude oil."

Asnag in Jeddah for talks

JEDDAH, Oct. 11 (SPA)—North Yemeni Foreign Minister Abdullah Al-Asnag arrived here Tuesday evening on a private visit to Saudi Arabia.

He was met at the airport by Sheikh Abdul Rahman Maasour, deputy foreign minister for political affairs, Muhammad Said Sabrawi, head of the foreign ministry's protocol department, a representative from the royal protocol and the Yemeni ambassador to Saudi Arabia.

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Aden factions merge

ADEN, Oct. 11 (R)—South Yemeni leading partners in the ruling National Front, opened a three-day conference here Wednesday and declared the transformation of the front into a single party which they named "the Yemeni Socialist Party."

Officials here said the party's policy would be based on "scientific socialism" a term South Yemeni leaders prefer to use rather than describe their system as Marxist.

Opening the conference, Abdul Fattah Ismail, secretary general of the former Front said it was taking place at a crucial time of "Yemen's revolution and sensitive circumstances characterized by imperialist, Zionist and reactionary plots against Arab revolutionary forces."

He accused former South Yemeni President Salem Robaya Ali, executed last May in a power struggle, of plotting against "the Yemeni revolution to contain it from within."

In Kingdom

New regulation allows sponsorship transfer

JEDDAH, Oct. 11 (SPA)—Sponsors of foreign workers may "easily and quickly" transfer their sponsorship to other employers provided that the nature of work to be undertaken by the expatriate is identical in both cases, the interior ministry announced Wednesday.

The announcement said the transfer of sponsorship of an alien working here "is permissible in case the original sponsor dispensed with his services and gave him a no-objection certificate in favor of the new sponsor provided that the alien would be engaged in an identical job."

Instructions have already been given to passport offices throughout the country to make the transfer "easy and prompt". It is also possible for an alien to work with a new employer immediately after his release by the former sponsor and upon sending his papers to the passport office to complete formalities.

The interior ministry statement permitted the secondment of workers between establishments, companies and individual employers, for "specific number of workers and for a specific period."

(Continued on back page)

Begins tour Monday

Fahd to open road, phone unit in Baha

AL-BAHA, Oct. 11 (SPA) — Crown Prince Fahd will open the final section of a 733-kilometer road in an inspection tour of Baha province which he will start next Monday.

The SR 600-million project runs from Taif south to Abha and west to the fishing port of Jizan. It will serve some 391,000 inhabitants of 419 villages.

The crown prince will also open a Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications telephone project to link all parts of Baha to the rest of the Kingdom and to the world through ground satellite stations already constructed.

TV body plans series on Arab, Muslim culture

RIYADH, Oct. 11 (SPA) — A study will be undertaken to produce an encyclopaedic television series on Arab-Muslim culture, the Gulf Joint Program Production Authority Board decided here Wednesday.

The board also decided to dub a large number of foreign TV series into Arabic. These will be mainly cartoon features.

Meeting under Sheikh Issa bin Rasheed Al-Khalifa, Bahrain's deputy minister of information and culture, the board discussed the authority's budget for 1979 as well as proposals for fixing prices for programs produced by the authority and leased to members.

It postponed consideration of a number of projects until next year, since further time was thought necessary for the authority to prepare studies.

The meeting was attended by representatives of Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, Bahrain, Iraq, Qatar and Kuwait, in addition to the authority's delegation led by Director Gen. Ibrahim Al-Yusuf.

He will also open a regional television station which will make television programs broadcast in Riyadh available to the province.

The prince will inspect the major water project at Wadi Turaba which is to supply Taif with drinking water from July 1979. Twenty-two wells have been dug to produce 17,000 cubic meters of water, or five million gallons per day. Pumping stations have also been set up along the 100-kilometers between Turaba and Taif and pipes have been hooked up to reservoirs at Mathna in Taif. A 5,000 cubic meter-reservoir has been built in the southern outskirts of Taif.

The prince will tour the SR550 million Baha central electricity project—the first of the Kingdom's rural electrification scheme. Work on the project is underway and villages on a north-south axis will be supplied with electricity within 10 months.

The project will provide power to the whole region in two years.

Villager, 60, graduates, plans to go on to PhD

JEDDAH, Oct. 11—Advancing age and a low paid job could not deter a Saudi from pursuing higher education and ultimately becoming a graduate.

Khaloufa Saleh, a 60-year-old messenger at a primary school in Biljirshi was so thirst for learning that he continued his studies privately.

His determination and perseverance ultimately paid off when he obtained a Bachelor of Arts degree in history from the University of Riyadh.

Encouraged by the result, he now intends to prepare for the Master's degree, and says



SALUTE: Prince Salman and Chief of staff Gen. Othman Al-Hamid salute the national anthem at the start of an international army volleyball meet in Riyadh Wednesday.

Salman presides

Kingdom beaten in volleyball opener

RIYADH, Oct. 11 (SPA) — Governor of Riyadh Prince Salman Wednesday afternoon opened the Ninth Military Volleyball Championship at Riyadh University off Diriyah Road.

Visiting teams from Bel-

gium, Iran, France and Mexico are taking part.

In the opening match, Iran defeated a team from the Saudi armed forces, 15-7, 18-6, 15-13.

The Chief-of-Staff Gen. Othman Al-Hamid, Lt. Gen. Muhammad Amin Rosi, head of the committee which organized the championship, and the visiting head of the International Federation for Military Sports, Adm. Massarini watched the opening game.

Prince Salman was deputizing for Prince Sultan, the minister of defense and civil aviation.

Earlier, Prince Salman inspected the headquarters of

Nigerian c-in-c visits Medina

MEDINA, Oct. 11 (SPA) — Nigerian Chief-of-Staff Brig. Sheikh Moussa Baradarr arrived here Wednesday to visit the Holy Prophet's Mosque.

He was received at the airport by Governor of Medina Prince Abdul Mohsen.

the Riyadh patrols. He praised the command's efficiency. To Riyadh Police Chief Lt. Gen. Muhammad bin Hilal and Patrols Commander Capt. Hassan Abdullah Al-Ghatti, who received him.

Local Briefs

●RIYADH, (SPA) — The 85 member states of the International Specifications Organization (ISO), including Saudi Arabia, will celebrate an international tests and measures day here Thursday. The Saudi Tests and Measures Authority will urge Saudis to avoid using goods inconsistent with its specifications for their health and safety.

●JEDDAH, Oct. 11 — A promenade will be built at Wadi Waj in Taif once technical studies on it have been completed. "Al-Riyadh" newspaper reported Wednesday. The Taif municipality will build recreational parks on a 70-hectare

Complete Muslim economics urged

By a Staff Reporter
JEDDAH, Oct. 11—A prominent economist has urged the Muslim world to Mecca to develop a whole new framework for the study of world economic problems.

Addressing a seminar on the monetary and fiscal economics of Islam in Mecca, recently, Pakistani Planning Minister Prof. Khurshid Ahmad said: "As Muslim economists we are not ashamed of making our premises clear but we should do so with professional care and rigor."

According to the Pakistani Embassy in Jeddah, he said that the Islamic economic system would be a comprehensive whole embracing all aspects of economic activity. The outlawing of interest and the institution of Zakat should be a beginning not an end.

"I agree that the abolition of interest and the institution of Zakat are the most important pillars on which we have to base the new structure of society," Prof. Khurshid said. But they are only pillars, symbolizing a difficult approach to economic problems. They do not constitute the end of all Islamic economics," he added. "Our target should be a fun-

damental change in society and culture," he said.

The problem facing Muslim economists is to develop a new conceptual framework which would enable them to solve economic problems in the light of the Shariah.

Prof. Khurshid urged Muslim economists to try to differentiate between an Islamic economy and "Islamizing" the economy. "The ideal should always remain before us but to achieve the ideal we have to travel a long way. This period of transition will have to be faced, keeping the ultimate objective in view," he said.

"We have to make an effort to research those areas which have not been fully covered. We have to find solution to research problems to evolve a practical course in the light

4,000 Saudis study in Cairo with state aid

JEDDAH, Oct. 11 — There are at least 4,000 Saudi students in Egypt studying medicine, engineering, law, and physical and technical training under the supervision of the Saudi Educational Guidance Office in Cairo.

Abdul Aziz Abdullah Al-Abdan, educational counsellor at the Saudi embassy in Cairo told "Al-Riyadh" that the students received monthly stipends, annual grants for clothing and books and other allowances.

Abdan added that the government also covered the cost of typing and binding reports and research papers and medical treatment as well as providing annual tickets home and family allowance for married students.

A library was also available to them in Cairo and preparations were being made to set up a Saudi literary club for their benefit.

of the Shariah," he said.

"Our starting point is that we are a club of economists with certain novel ideas. Instead, we are Muslims and we want to remake the world," he added.

The seminar has been organized by the International Center for Research in Islamic Economics at King Aziz University, here.

Road contracts to be awarded in Asir region

JEDDAH, Oct. 11 — Ministry of Communications will award contracts shortly for the construction of a network of major and rural roads in Asir, the governorate has

A spokesman told "Al-Riyadh" that one contract will cover five stretches of road the governorate, including a 10-kilometer stretch of the Abha Najran highway, 78 kilometers to Birak Al-Sahel, 72 kilometers in Rijal Al-Mahayel and kilometers in Sarat Obaidh.

The ministry also intends to open five passes and construct six roads in rural areas.

These include 37 kms in W. Al-Mawin, 31 kms in W. Tanamah, 30kms in Sabt Olaya, 49 kms in Beni Asar, kms in Billasmar and 45 Jabel Athrab, Barkuk, and Thuraiben.

The spokesman referred to other projects currently being executed by the governorate. They include a 29-km long road in Difa, a 57-km long road in the Soudah area, a 55-km stretch from Abha, 57-km Jabel Bejan area and 60 kms from Namas to Wadi Ghat.

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Spanish, Moroccan ties deteriorate over Ceuta

ORID, Oct. 11 (R) — Relations with Morocco deteriorated Wednesday of a row over Ceuta and Melilla, two ancient Spanish enclaves on the Moroccan coast.

Madrid has protested sharply about Morocco's actions to the two enclaves. A Moroccan by King Carlos, due later this week, will not now take on the immediate future, officials said.

The row flared Tuesday when Moroccan Foreign Minister Muhammad Boucetta said in the U.S. that Moroccan territorial integrity would not be complete until Ceuta and Melilla had been recovered.

Spanish Foreign Minister Marcelino Oreja Aguirre issued a strongly-worded statement describing Boucetta's remark as the University of Georgetown as inadmissible. "Spain reiterates once again

with the maximum firmness the Spanish stand on Ceuta and Melilla and totally rejects the inadmissible statements of Mr. Boucetta," Oreja said, adding that the Spanish ambassador in Rabat had made an energetic protest.

King Juan Carlos made a late change in a speech Tuesday night in honor of visiting Sudanese President Jaafar Numeiri and declared that Spain would never compromise on anything affecting its territorial integrity.

Morocco urges active U.S. role against Soviet push in Africa

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11 (R) — Morocco's minister of state affairs, Mohamed El-Agha, has urged the United States to take an active role in the growing Soviet push in Africa.

El-Agha said in a speech at Brown University's center for strategic and international studies.

"It seems to me that America has no Africa policy," he said. Cautioning U.S. leaders not to think that the Soviets, like America, in Vietnam, would eventually get bogged down, he said that the two situations were quite different.

While blaming the United States for what he saw as its lack of interest in Africa, he added that he did not believe America should intervene militarily.

"On the contrary, we think that, if it intervened by the use of force, conflicts in the

continent would assume dangerous dimensions."

Instead, the U.S. should provide "material and moral support to those fighting for an idea similar to that of the U.S.," he said.

"We have always maintained that Africans are able to solve their own problems."

The Western countries had an important economic role to play in Africa, a role which countries on the continent felt the U.S. and others were evading, he said.

Ashraf Marwan to visit AOI member states

CAIRO, Oct. 11 (AP) — Ashraf Marwan, who was removed from his post as head of the Arab Organization for Industrialization (AOI) Monday, will tour the consortium's member states to inform them of Egypt's candidate for his replacement, the newspaper "Al-Ahram" said Wednesday. AOI is an arms-manufacturing consortium set up by Saudi Arabia, Qatar, the United Arab Emirates and Egypt with a capital of \$1.1 billion.

Pro-Arab Senator retiring

From our Washington Bureau
WASHINGTON, Oct. 11 — Hundreds of congressional staffers and well-wishers were slated to attend a farewell party Thursday evening for Senator James Abourezk of South Dakota, who is retiring from politics this year.

Abourezk, America's only senator of Arab ancestry, decided not to run for re-election in 1978, and is expected to return to his law practice in South Dakota when his term expires next January.

The Senate is due to adjourn for the rest of the year in about a week or so. Sources said Abourezk would probably take a short vacation at that time, and then return to Washington to wrap up senatorial business before returning to his home state.

Abourezk has been the most consistent supporter of Arab-American interests in the U.S. Senate. His advocacy of a balanced U.S. Middle East policy made him a major target of the pro-Israeli lobby, and at the same time won him many friends in the Arab world.

M.E. Briefs

●VIENNA. — An Austrian soldier of the United Nations peace keeping force on the Golan Heights between Israel and Syria shot dead two fellow soldiers last night and injured a third, the ministry of defense said Wednesday.

●RABAT — King Hassan of Morocco has postponed his visit to the United States, reportedly scheduled for November 14 and 15, reliable sources said Wednesday. The postponement was considered necessary because of the king's other commitments, the source said.

●ISTANBUL. — Turkish Defense Minister Hasan Isik left here Wednesday for Bonn for

a five-day official visit as guest of West German Defense Minister Hans Apel. Isik is expected to discuss West German military assistance to Turkey and cooperation in arms production.

●ANKARA. — A dozen hostile factions of Turkey's extreme left laid down their differences briefly Wednesday and turned out in thousands for the funeral of a slain youth from the Marxist Turkish Labor Party, the youth university student Salih Gevenci, and five others were shot and killed by unidentified gunmen who stormed their apartment house Oct. 10.

Ungrateful U.S. role

Conservative fears over peace

BAHRAIN, Oct. 11 (R) — Conservative Arab Gulf states fear that a separate Israeli-Egyptian peace following the Camp David summit may push Syria and other Middle East countries into the arms of the Soviet Union, authoritative Gulf sources said Wednesday.

The sources expressed the Gulf states' resentment over what they termed the ungrateful American role in pushing far too hard in the peace process restarting Thursday with the resumed Israeli-Egyptian peace negotiations in Washington.

But they ruled out anti-American action because the Gulf states felt they face a serious threat from Washington's superpower rivals in the Kremlin.

According to the sources, the Gulf oil producers—important to the energy-short U.S.—have been urging Washington to slow down the Israeli-Egyptian negotiating pace to prevent a split that might isolate Egypt to the Arab

world. But they admitted that the chances of accomplishing this were slim and they felt unable to influence events toward their stand that a general Middle East peace plan deserves precedence.

Anti-American economic political action was ruled out, the sources went on, because of the Soviets as well as the reluctance of Saudi Arabia—the world's biggest oil producer—to assume public leadership possibly involving politically risks.

The Gulf states, viewed here as instrumental in eliminating Soviet influence in Egypt and in keeping Syria from moving closer to Russia, were resentful over what they call the ingratitude of their friend America for their help to the overweakening dollar, the sources said.

This help, they said, was accomplished through direct intervention in the foreign exchange market and by keeping oil prices frozen since the start of 1977.

If the Camp David accords

of last month led to the expected separate peace between Israel and Egypt and to the isolation of Egypt, the sources charged, much of the blame would lie with President Jimmy Carter in connection with the "indecent haste" with which Washington was pushing Egypt toward it.

The sources said that the camp opposing Egyptian President Anwar Sadat was divided into hardliners and moderates—with the latter set to prevent Egypt from being pushed further into isolation by the hardliners.

The Gulf states had hoped Egypt would come to the Iraqi called Arab summit in Baghdad on Nov. 1 because it would have given Sadat a chance to justify his Camp David linked actions.

With Egypt now saying it would not go to the Baghdad summit, the sources said, the Gulf states also were now expected to reconsider despite earlier acceptance of the Iraqi invitation.

Journalists on strike in Tehran

TEHRAN, Oct. 11 (R) — Journalists on Iran's two main newspapers went on strike Wednesday pledging they would not return to work until the government publicly announced an end to all censorship.

The industrial action at the "Ettela'at" and "Kayhan" papers, employees said, was touched off when army officers entered the newsrooms and insisted on vetting — or clearing — all copy for publication in the main afternoon editions in an apparent bid to impose censorship under the current state of martial law.

Staff members said they quit work and refused to show their copy to the officers, who they left after about an hour at each daily. Wednesday's editions were not published.

There was no immediate reaction from the government of Premier Jaafar Shari'Emami.

Freedom of expression — within legal limits — is a plank in the new premier's policy to liberalize political life once martial law is lifted and is viewed as one of several efforts to lower Iran's feverish political temperature.

Wednesday also produced unconfirmed reports of fresh clashes between police and students backing a strike by some Tehran high school teachers.

The wave of strikes by government employees, the first such for many years in Iran, posed a serious challenge for a government which already has agreed on staggered, general pay rises of 25 per cent to be paid for by cutting arms and other spending.

Meanwhile, a spokesman for the premier denied a rumor that he had resigned because of the strikes and the continuing political turmoil despite martial law in Tehran and 11 other cities.

Turkey threatens to switch trade to communist nations

ANKARA, Oct. 11 (R) — Turkey could switch its industrial exports from the European Common Market to the communist Comecon Bloc, Foreign Minister Gunduz Okcu said Wednesday.

He told a press conference Turkey had to find an alternative market because of restrictions imposed on its exports by the Common Market.

The European Economic Community Commission recently banned Turkish cotton yarn exports to Britain. Turkey complained that the ban was unjustified and violated a protocol between the EEC and Turkey.

U.N. soldier killed in clash

BEIRUT, Oct. 11 (R) — A French soldier was killed and five were wounded in a clash between a contingent of the United Nations peace force in Lebanon and a Palestinian leftist force, U.N. sources said Wednesday.

They said Tuesday's incident was at Saddikain, near Tyre, but they gave no other details.

restrictions imposed on its exports by the Common Market.

The European Economic Community Commission recently banned Turkish cotton yarn exports to Britain. Turkey complained that the ban was unjustified and violated a protocol between the EEC and Turkey.

The Lebanese leftist newspaper "Al-Watan" accused French forces of having tried to storm a Palestinian-nationalist base in the area.

It said a French soldier was killed and five were wounded, and a fighter of the Palestinian-nationalist alliance was also hurt in the fighting, which lasted over five hours.

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Target of criticism

Warnke quits SALT team

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11 (R) — President Carter Tuesday announced the resignation of his controversial strategic arms negotiator Paul Warnke, saying he was quitting for personal reasons.

Warnke, a target of criticism from Senate conservatives opposing a new arms reduction treaty with the Soviet Union, will resign later this month following what are expected to be crucial last-round talks on the treaty in Moscow.

"I wish he would stay on," Carter told a news conference. "He is a very good man and he will be available to testify to Congress even after he returns to private life."

Warnke, strongly opposed by conservatives when he was co-opted to head the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency last year, admitted that his resignation would be welcomed by some Senators.

"I'm sure there will be those who will be able to contain their regret," he said.

Malta buries hatchet with BBC newsmen

VALETTA, Oct. 11 (R) — The Maltese government has lifted its ban on British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) newsmen after settlement of differences which led to the ban.

A joint statement by the government and the BBC also said the British Forces Broadcasting Station (BFBS) on the island closed under the ban would be re-opened.

The ban had also been extended to representatives of British national dailies, but it was not immediately clear whether they were also affected by the lifting of the sanctions.

The statement followed talks here this week between a BBC editor and Maltese government officials, including Attorney-General Edgar Mizzi and Information Director Toni Pellegrini.

According to the statement the differences with the BBC arose on several reports on Malta.

One Maltese government complaint was that the BBC did not report the British High Commissioner's view that there was no connection between the ban and the arrest of the daughter of Maltese Prime Minister Dom Mintoff after a demonstration in the House of Commons earlier this year.

The BBC had also failed to broadcast a television interview with Mintoff recorded 18 months ago.

Some Senators said they believed Warnke's resignation was a Carter political move to reduce political opposition to the SALT treaty, now reported to be in its final stages of negotiation.

Senator Jake Gam, a Utah Republican who opposes the

U.S. studies first cholera in 100 years

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11 (R) — American scientists are investigating a cholera outbreak in Louisiana, the first in the United States for nearly 100 years, the Center for Disease Control in Atlanta said Wednesday.

Food and Drug Administration experts are testing samples of shellfish from the area where the outbreak occurred and expect to report their findings this week.

Dr. Paul Blake, an official at the center, said all people with the disease had eaten steamed or boiled hardshell crabs from Louisiana's Gulf coast.

One case was reported in August and 10 others last month. There have been no deaths reported.



LEAVE ME ALONE: A painter and hermit, Lionel Ellis has vowed to kill himself if the new M25 motorway cuts through his land in Headley, Surrey.

Labor must throw off chains, China leader exhorts congress

HONG KONG, Oct. 11 (R) — A Chinese leader called on the country's trade unions Wednesday to fight for more democratic rights for workers and to oppose bureaucracy, the New China News Agency reported.

It quoted an opening address by senior Vice-Premier Teng

treating Warnke's decision "a political ploy, designed to pave the way for Senate passage of a badly flawed, unacceptable SALT II treaty."

Senator Charles Percy, a liberal Illinois Republican favoring the treaty, said the resignation would give a "psychological lift" to the Carter administration in its battle to get SALT II ratified.

But Carter said when Warnke took the arms negotiation post he had made it clear he could only stay a certain amount of time and he had asked several months ago to be allowed to leave the post.

Warnke, who has predicted that the new SALT agreement will be reached by the end of the year, will end his mission on Oct. 21 when he goes to Moscow with Secretary of State Cyrus Vance.

Administration sources have said the new agreement, an eight-year treaty aimed at putting a ceiling on nuclear-armed bombers and missiles in the arsenals of the two superpowers, is practically complete.

Carter also allayed fears that he might try to bypass the opposition of rightwing Senators by submitting the SALT accord as an executive agreement which would need only a simple majority in both houses of Congress.

A pity we lost the war, Schmidt told in Tokyo

TOKYO, Oct. 11 (AP) — A Senior Japanese parliamentarian, visiting West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt Wednesday, said, "It was unfortunate that both our countries were defeated in the last war."

Former Lower House Speaker Shigesaburo Maco, speaking at a gathering of the West German Japan Parliamentarians League, made the remark while listing the similarities in the experiences of the two peoples.

"Our two countries are so similar that to us Germany appears quite different from other (foreign) countries," said Maco, until recently a director

of the Parliamentarians League. A West German diplomat present said, "Mao probably didn't mean that it was unfortunate we were defeated but rather that we both went through such an unfortunate experience."

The elderly Japanese politician said Japan was indebted to Germany in the field of constitutional law and concepts of social justice.

The West German chancellor said, "The German and Japanese peoples have the same hopes from our government — the maintenance of individual freedoms, a prosperous life and a stable society."

"Both our countries share a



Chancellor Schmidt

similar fate in the postwar in that our economic successes have been evaluated much higher abroad than at home, causing us to bear political responsibilities in the world."

Fought for humane jails

Italian leftists kill prison aide

NAPLES, Oct. 11 (R) — Italy's far-left extremists Wednesday shot and killed a top criminologist at point blank range as they continued their bloody "civil war" against the state.

It was the second terrorist murder in two days and the 18th in Italy this year, including the killing of Aldo Moro by the Red Brigades.

A gunman aided by another man and a woman shot Prof.

Alfredo Paoletta, 50 in the head, stomach and legs as he went to his garage to collect his car this morning, police said.

Soon afterwards, an unidentified telephone caller told the newspaper "Il Mattino": "This is the 'Front Line.' It is we who have done away with Paoletta, collaborator of the state and torturer of political prisoners."

'Front Line' (Prima Linea) is a violent far-left group linked closely with the Red Brigades, who claimed responsibility for killing top Italian civil servant Girolamo Tarantolone, 65, in Rome Tuesday.

Tarantolone, a director-general for penal affairs in the Justice Ministry, was a close friend of Paoletta and both were experts in penal research and prison reform.

A colleague said Wednesday morning: "Paoletta and Tarantolone were always fighting to make the prisons more humane."

Carter cuts Uganda off trade list

WASHINGTON, Oct. 11 (R) — President Carter has cut off U.S. trade with Uganda.

The ban was contained in a bill providing a contribution of \$1.8 billion the Witteveen Facility, an international fund to help countries suffering from high oil prices.

Last year the United States bought one-third of Uganda's coffee exports.

He said the ban would cut off money and the movement of high technology goods into Uganda.

The law has been passed by both the Senate and the House of Representatives.

Father abandons hope for climber lost in Cascades

SEATTLE, Oct. 11 (AP) — An anguished father who clung as long as possible to hope of his son's survival now believes the young man, an experienced climber, perished in a North Cascades mountain crevasse.

He and another son, Bruce, set out Tuesday night for Marble Mountain.

"I know now I'll find two corpses," the father said. "I know now there just isn't any hope."

Lloyd fell 150-meters during a descent of 2,644-meter Forbidden Peak. His friend is thought to have died in the fall.

'Despicable racism' seen

EEC resolves to tighten rules on immigrant labor

STRASBOURG, Oct. 11 (R) — The European Parliament has passed a resolution on immigration condemned by one M.P. as "a racist and utterly despicable document."

It called for stricter controls on immigration within the EEC, including fines or imprisonment for employers of illegal immigrants.

Gwyneth Dunwoody, a British member of the parliament's Socialist group, said the resolution was "indefensibly racist" and would extend the powers of the police unreasonably and damage race relations in Britain.

Italian Christian Democrat Ferruccio Pisoni said the resolution, initially proposed by the EEC Commission, was intended to improve the lot of ille-

gal immigrants by removing anomalies in immigration laws and making societies more responsible for immigrants within them.

Pisoni said the employer of an illegal immigrant was as guilty as the employee.

The resolution advocated sanctions against companies hiring illegal immigrants and co-operation among EEC countries to halt illegal immigration.

British socialist George Cunningham said employers often did not know if workers were illegal immigrants, and added that laws in EEC countries were not similar enough for the commission to impose a general rule.

The resolution must be debated by the EEC Council of Ministers before becoming effective.

FBI caught Soviet with secret papers Navy man testifies

NEWARK, New Jersey, Oct. 11 (R) — Two Russians on trial here on spy charges were carrying anti-submarine warfare plans when they were arrested which could have harmed America's national defense, a U.S. naval expert testified Tuesday.

FBI agents found the plans on microfilm in an empty orange juice can when they arrested Valdik Enger and Rudolf Chernyayev last May, the expert said.

Enger, 39, and Chernyayev, 43, both United Nations employees, deny trying to oust military secrets from a U.S. naval officer. They face life sentences if convicted.

The naval expert, Captain David Wolkensdorfer, testified about the plans in open court after District Court Judge Frederick Lacey denied a prosecution request to bar the public and reporters because the material related to national security.

Judge Lacey ruled that a defendant's right to a fair trial

had to prevail "over the government's claim to secrecy to protect itself."

He added: "If we say at the close of these proceedings that the defendants had a fair trial, the United States and the world have fallen short of what is required of all of us."

Enger and Chernyayev said to have received classified military secrets of some of them doctored a naval commander who

A third Russian, Vladimir Einyakin, who had diplomatic immunity was freed and returned home.

Captain Wolkensdorfer said that the microfilm of submarine warfare plans harm America's national security if obtained by the

In Moscow, the weekly paper "Literaturnaya Gazeta" described the trial as a "farce" which was bound to harm Soviet-American relations.

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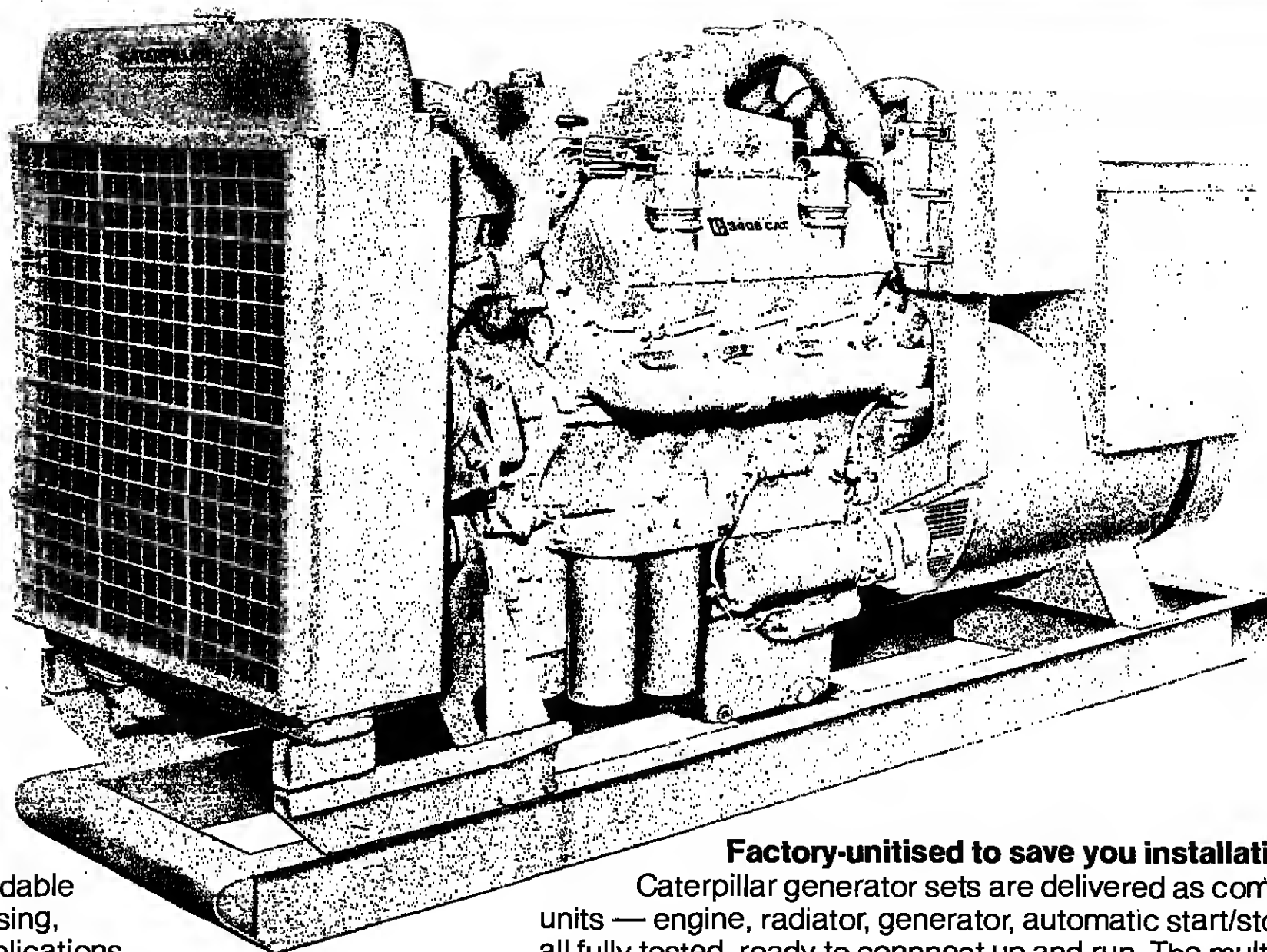
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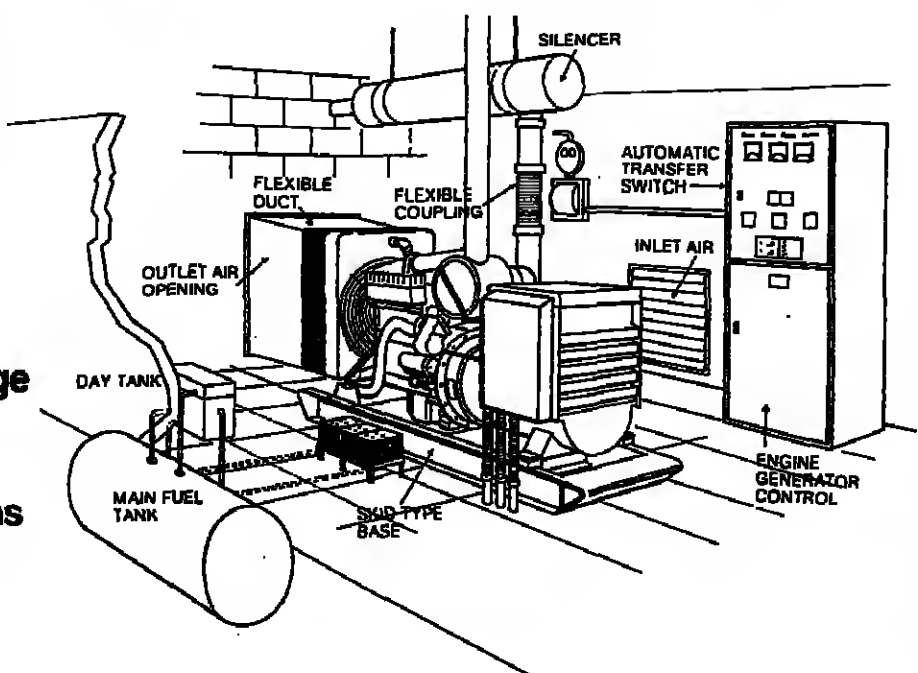
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PAINFUL SEARCH

President Sarkis is proceeding with his Arab tour in an attempt to "Arabize" the Lebanese question. The Lebanese president has developed a likeness to impossible missions since he became president but, unlike the famous T.V. series, has still to succeed at one.

There are many reasons why the success of the mission of the Lebanese leader is doubtful. Two suffice: First, the Syrians will not accept a solution which makes them appear as losers, and, second, the Arab countries visited by the president cannot or will not provide the necessary troops to replace the Syrians. When Presidents Sarkis and Hafez Assad met in Damascus earlier in the week, the Syrian leader reiterated the readiness of his country to pull out its troops with the perfect knowledge that Lebanon could not replace them. The fighting in Lebanon involves advanced weaponry and very bitter adversaries and, to be quite honest about it, no Arab country will risk the lives of its sons in an uneven war in Lebanon.

But President Sarkis has nevertheless decided to try the Arab solution. He should have opted for a workable rather than ideal solution. It is great to have a mixed Arab force to enforce law and order in Lebanon but it will not happen. The solution must be found with the cooperation of the Syrians and with all the parties to the Lebanese conflict acquiescing including the right-wing militias as the leaders of the campaign to oust the Syrians.

Again, the militias are acting more or less like the president of the republic, demanding what they like, not what they could get. They know what they want and the other Lebanese should support them in their desire for a free and sovereign Lebanon. But they must attempt to put themselves in the shoes of the Syrians to know what the Syrians want and how far they are ready to go with a solution. The Syrians will never willingly accept a situation where an entity friendly with Israel develops near their border. There must be no misconceptions about Syria's readiness to fight a war to stop this happening. So it would appear that the wise thing for the militias to do before they ask Syria to pull out its troops from Lebanon is to sever their links with Israel to satisfy the Syrians that they won't have an enemy at their back door.

The militias must consider this in their own interest and the interest of Lebanon as a whole. They must appreciate the odds that they are up against and, more important, the total ruin that will befall Lebanon if the present line of policy persists. The problem of the Syrian presence will not be solved before the Israeli connection is dissolved, even if the Syrian troops themselves are removed. Syria has the ability to support the nationalists and the Palestinians in another round of the civil war against the right-wing militias. The cost then in life and property will be unthinkable and the very country which the rightists want to save will perish.

The right-wingers are required to reconsider. A good policy is not necessarily the best policy but rather the best under the circumstances. Solution could be helped if the right-wingers make a statement declaring adherence to old Lebanon but one where all communities enjoy equal rights and responsibilities. Only then other steps can follow.

VANGUARD PARTY

The South Yemeni ruling party, the National Front, has started a three-day conference to dissolve itself in favor of another party called the "Vanguard Party of a New Kind." This is the literal translation of the Arabic appellation. It is intended to be something different from all other leftist or Marxist parties in the world. How, it is hard to say at this stage, nor is there anything in the pronouncements of the party pundits to indicate the substance or style of the Vanguard Party.

It is also interesting to note that the central committee of the National Front, which has ruled the country until now, has carefully eschewed using Marxist labels or even referring to the regime as Marxist. But this is understandable in view of what happened a few months ago in Aden.

The former president of South Yemen, Saleh Rubaya Ali, was killed in a bloody conflict for supremacy in the country. Thousands were reported to have lost their lives during the civil strife that followed, but the extreme left-wing of the ruling party, led by Abdul Fatah Ismail, won the day giving rise to fears that he would, at once, usher a regime of naked Communism in the Arabian peninsula. He had always urged "a giant leap over time" as he put it in the conversion of South Yemen which, he believed, would prove to be the panacea that the country needed. The slain president had advised a watered down version of Marxism to be able to woo some of the neighboring governments in the hope of cashing in on their wealth. Some were quite ready to lend a hand and had done so rather warily at first, preferring to wait and see the result of the power struggle in the country.

President Ali lost not only the struggle but his own life and that of his supporters. Now Ismail, as the unchallenged leader of South Yemen, is expected to carry out his "giant leap over time" but without much rhetoric and with little use of Marxist phraseology.

Led by Ismail, the new Vanguard Party of a New Kind faces two serious problems, one internal and the other external. Internally, the country is nearly bankrupt and there are neither resources to tap nor substantial foreign aid to depend upon. Externally, relations with North Yemen are at their lowest ebb, with each side charging the other with troop buildups along the border.



"I see you're feeling better."

Aid for Guinea-Bissau

By Tony Hodges

BISSAU — Massive dependence on Western aid is leading to increasing links between Guinea-Bissau and the main Western powers.

The ruling African Party for the Independence of Guinea and Cape Verde (PAIGC), which was sent arms by the Soviet bloc and China during its 11-year guerrilla war against Portugal, has received the great majority of its economic aid from the West since independence in 1974.

Dependence on Western grants and loans is particularly acute because Portuguese colonialism and the bitter independence war left Guinea-Bissau one of the poorest countries in Africa, with its crucial agricultural sector in shambles.

On top of this heritage, a drought last year wiped out more than half the rice crop. The government has had to nearly treble imports of rice, Guinea's staple food, from 13,000 tons in 1977 to 32,000 tons this year.

All of this year's rice imports, worth 337 million pesos (\$7.5 million) are being sent free, mainly by Western governments. The top supplier is the United States, followed respectively by Sweden, Denmark, West Germany and the Netherlands.

Some Western governments may have launched aid programs here, observers believe, to influence the PAIGC's post-independence political and diplomatic evolution. Last year, goods sent free under aid programs, almost all from the West, totalled 434.5 million pesos (\$9.5 million), 35.2 per cent of the import bill.

The Soviet bloc has limited its economic role to helping the fishing industry (in return for Soviet fishing rights off-shore) and prospecting for

bauxite. So the PAIGC has pragmatically courted as much aid as possible from the Western countries it once condemned for helping Portugal during the war.

Last May, for the third year running, Guinea-Bissau sent observers to the Franco-African summit in Paris, while states like Algeria and Angola denounced the conference for discussing French proposals for a Western-backed "African security force".

French geologists are currently prospecting here for phosphates, while three private French firms have set up a joint fishing company with the government. Citroen is building a small assembly plant here.

Relations are excellent, meanwhile, with several conservative Francophone West African countries, notably neighboring Senegal, which President Luiz Cabral visited last month for talks with President Leopold Sedar Senghor. The two countries are linked by no less than 12 sets of accords, one covering mutual defense and security, and Senegal has curbed the activities of the exiled anti-PAIGC movement, the Front for the Liberation and National Independence of Guinea (FLING).

The PAIGC has turned its policy of strict non-alignment into a fine art, bidding successfully for aid from countries of all ideological persuasions.

Brazil is promising credits, and Kuwait recently agreed to lend \$7 million to rebuild the airport here. Saudi Arabia is giving a \$4.5 million loan to build a ground-out-oil factory.

There has, at the same time, been a remarkable rapprochement with Portugal. Cabral made a triumphal state visit to Lisbon last January, becoming the first head of state of an ex-Portuguese African colony

to do so. He went on to act as the key mediator between Portugal and Angola, finally bringing Presidents Ramalho Eanes and Agostinho Neto together for a summit in Bissau last June.

Trade relations remain overwhelmingly with Portugal. Last year, the former colonial metropolis bought 59 per cent of Guinea-Bissau's exports and provided 40 per cent of its imports. Most other trade is with Western countries.

The Cape Verde Islands, the archipelago 375 miles off the West African coast which is also ruled by the PAIGC, has become even more dependent than Guinea-Bissau on Western aid.

The islands have suffered nine consecutive years of drought. Their agriculture has been devastated and, by 1976, their exports were covering a mere 5 per cent of their imports. Without international food aid, almost all of it sent by the West, there would have been widespread starvation.

The Cape Verdean President, Aristides Pereira, has repeatedly denied rumors floated in right-wing Portuguese papers this year that his government plans to let the Soviet Union set up a naval base in the archipelago.

This would be "suicide," he said recently. Noting that Cape Verde had received "substantial aid" from abroad, he said that this "fruitful and multifaceted cooperation" had been made possible by a "foreign policy of strict non-alignment."

While opposing a Soviet base, Pereira's government has allowed South African Airways jets to continue landing daily at the international airport on the island of Sal. The PAIGC says that it cannot afford to give up the revenues it earns from the landing fees. (OFNS)

saudi press review

Commenting on the Saudi communiqué following the visit of President Sarkis to the Kingdom, "Al-Madina" said that Saudi Arabia's attitude "is the ideal one that should be adopted by all sides which desire to see peace and security prevail in Lebanon."

"Saudi Arabia," the paper added, "has always been willing to extend all assistance to that country which will help achieve stability and enable the people of Lebanon to realize their aspirations."

"The talks that President Sarkis held in Damascus and Jeddah as well as in other Arab countries aim at holding

a conference in Lebanon of states participating in the Arab Deterrent Force and finagling it."

"However, experience has shown that it is important that non-nationalist parties in the country should quit the arena. These parties, at the instigation of the Jewish enemy continue to divide Lebanon and complicate matters thereby preventing solutions."

Writing on the same subject "Al-Riyadh" said that "Saudi presence in the Arab arena continues to grow from strength and that the leaders of this country are patiently and wisely

carrying the mantle of the problems of others. The Kingdom's position was confirmed the other day during talks with Lebanese President Elias Sarkis."

"We feel that any drop of Arab blood that is spilled anywhere is spilled right here and that any Arab effort that is dissipated opens that much more space for the enemy to infiltrate into our life," the paper said.

"While Saudi Arabia will never meddle in the internal affairs of any Arab country, it will help the Lebanese themselves to solve their problems, and any solution arrived at by

By Frank N. Howard
 (The writer is president of the American Petroleum Institute. This article was written for the fifth anniversary of the oil embargo against the United States during the 1973 Mideast war.)

WASHINGTON — How would the United States fare should there be another interruption of oil supplies from the Middle East?

Answer: Not well. Although there has been a considerable increase in private storage of oil and some efforts at conservation, the U.S. is consuming more, and more importantly, importing increasing amounts of oil from the Middle East.

In October 1973, when the embargo began, oil imports accounted for 36 percent of U.S. demand. Today, despite the recent temporary decline, imports account for 42 percent of U.S. demand. Long-range predictions foresee a gradual increase until 1990, when imports will amount to 50 percent of U.S. consumption.

What is even more disturbing is the fact that only 14 percent of U.S. imports used to come from Arab countries. Today, five years later, those countries now supply nearly 50 percent of all U.S. oil imports. If a 14 percent cutoff in oil shipments could wreak havoc as it did in 1973, a 50 percent stoppage now could be much worse. The last embargo, according to some calculations, caused a \$10 to \$20 billion loss in the Gross National Product, and the temporary loss of 500,000 jobs.

On November 26, 1973, the Arab states announced a total embargo of oil shipments to the U.S. They said the cut-off would remain in effect until the U.S. withdrew support from Israel.

Because stocks of crude oil and products were high, and some shipments were still in transit, the full effects of the embargo were not felt until the early weeks of 1974. By then, the country had begun to react. Some companies started reducing lighting, shutting down machinery, and setting up new energy saving policies.

The chemical industry was affected more than most, because of its heavy reliance on petroleum to make fertilizers, plastics, rubber, and other materials. Major industries dependent on these products, such as automobiles, pharmaceuticals and textiles, had to curtail operations.

Some 20,000 gasoline stations — about 10 percent of the nation's total — closed down.

Congress reduced the highway speed limit to 55 miles an hour — a limit that is still in effect. Commuters formed carpools, or bicycled, or walked to work. Overall driving decreased by five percent as Americans joined in a widespread conservation effort.

Because of fuel shortages, airlines shortened, or cancelled schedules, and some of these forced changes are still in effect today.

Interior Secretary Rogers C.B. Morton said at the time: "We may even have to start closing our schools. On a long-range basis, there's going to have to be a change in the American ethic. We'll have to go to smaller cars and higher costs for gasoline and heat. People will have to learn some harsh lessons."

Although the Arab-Israeli

war had halted comparatively quickly with a U.N.-sponsored ceasefire on Oct. 24, the boycott of the U.S. was not stopped until March 19, five months after it began. Meanwhile, OPEC had raised crude oil prices fourfold.

The fact is that the U.S. government was totally unprepared for the embargo of 1973, despite warnings from the oil companies, and a further fact is that the country now possibly is even more vulnerable to a Mideast oil cut-off.

For one thing, the government has continued to maintain controls on petroleum, thus failing to dampen demand by allowing market forces to reduce consumption. Prices have remained artificially low, and there has been less incentive to explore, develop and produce more oil domestically.

Except for Alaskan oil, no new major domestic source of oil production is in sight, and reserves continue to fall. Atlantic offshore exploration continues, but any new major oil discoveries will take six to ten years to bring to production.

A large segment of the American population seems unaware that there is any urgency about the nation's energy situation. Conservation efforts have been accomplished by industry for the most part.

Though late model automobiles are more energy efficient than the older models, America's demand for gasoline — the principal petroleum product — is on the upswing, reaching an all-time high of 8,014,000 barrels a day in July, a 7.7 percent increase over July of 1977. Since the embargo, U.S. consumption of motor fuels has been rising at an average yearly rate of about two percent.

The reason is that there are more automobiles on the road today and mileage driven per car is almost back to pre-embargo levels. Moreover, the 55 mph speed limit is often ignored.

Efforts to achieve significant savings through conservation has been hindered by a generally prevalent belief that the current glut of oil in the world and the nation's strategic storage program will provide protection against any stoppage of oil imports.

In 1975, the federal government established a program under which 500 million barrels of crude oil would be stored in underground salt domes, or similar caverns, by the end of 1980.

But problems have arisen with that plan. Proposals have been made to increase the amount of storage. Originally, the 500 million barrels was thought to be enough for a 90-day supply, but increases in demand have raised the requirement to 750 million barrels. To be on the safe side, some now recommend one billion barrels.

Current oil supplies are more than adequate, but some experts feel this is a temporary circumstance. The present supply situation is largely the result of the entry into the oil market of three new major oil suppliers — the United Kingdom, Norway and Alaska.

The combined production from these new sources is estimated at about three million barrels a day, which has tended to create a temporary world oversupply situation. However, the growth of

production from these areas expected to taper off 1979-80. Says one authority, C.C. Garvin, chairman of the board of Exxon Corporation:

"The current surplus of oil should not be regarded as a basic change in the energy supply-demand situation. It reflects a modest surplus of crude oil and product inventories, created chiefly by low demand last summer (1976) and a number of suppliers anticipated."

"There will be periods of availability exceeds current needs, but world demand continuing to grow at a rate that will require the development of about one Alaska North Slope every year. must hold down growth in consumption and raise energy supply capacity if we are to avoid shortfalls."

One Alaskan North Slope every year is a large order and many geologists and experts believe it is unlikely that sufficient new domestic reserves will be found to keep pace with rising consumption of oil over the long term. U.S. and most industrial nations thus will be increasingly dependent on oil supply from abroad.

Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, the Saudi oil minister, stresses that the U.S. fear an Arab embargo is grossly less, and that the real danger of any oil stoppage of come from Russia.

In a recent Canadian vision interview, Yamani said: "I do expect the Russians who will one day in the future be a net buyer of crude to come and try to surround that area, dictate their terms and get their share of that and this is exactly what is happening now," he said.

He cited that Soviet sense in Ethiopia and Somalia, on opposite sides of the Red Sea shipping lanes, support his statement.

He also said there is a possibility of an inadvertent oil spill. A fire could break out on the oil fields. Should happen, he said, questions of a "glut" or of short supply or of balanced supply, would be irrelevant.

"When you have fire on the oil, there'll be a disaster and you (the West) pay the price, because it will be just a cutdown in the supply, it will be a serious interruption," he said.

Gen. Maxwell Taylor, former chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, agrees with Sheikh Ahmed's assessment of the Russian presence. One of the Soviets' principal areas of pressure against the United States, Gen. Taylor points out, has been an economic such as "interrupting the flow of Middle East oil to the United States and other Western markets."

The U.S. is to energy consumption as Saudi Arabia to production. America consumes about a third of all oil used in the world each day, and a seventh of all oil used in the world of roads and highways.

And what is the U.S. government doing to curtail U.S. oil from this heavy reliance on imports? A little, but not nearly enough. There is a storage program, which noted is moving too slow the National Energy Program (NEP), whose impact on supplies, if passed, is questionable, and a contingency of line rationing program.



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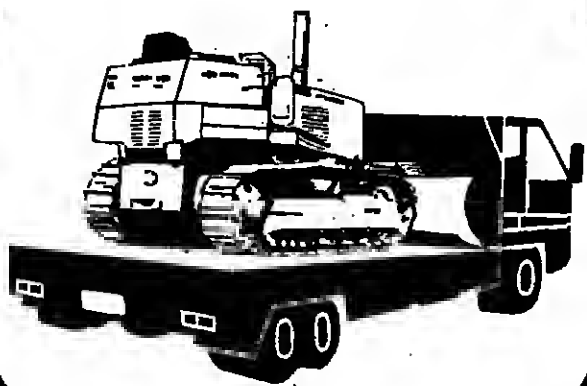
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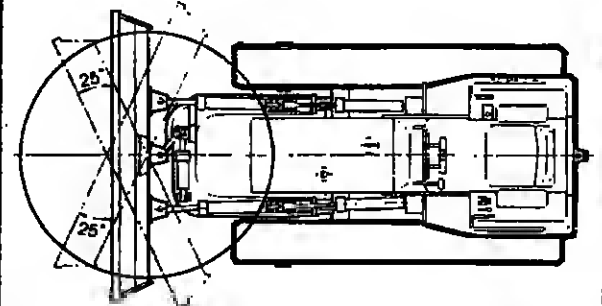
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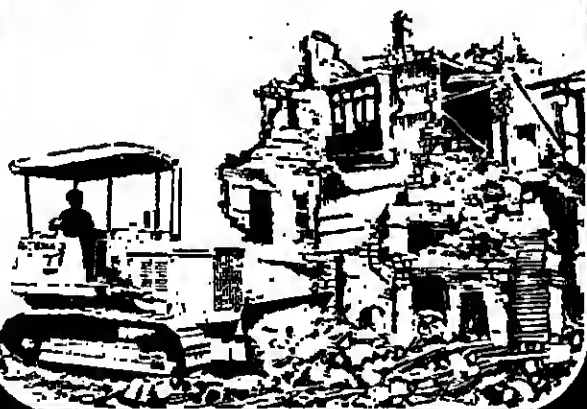
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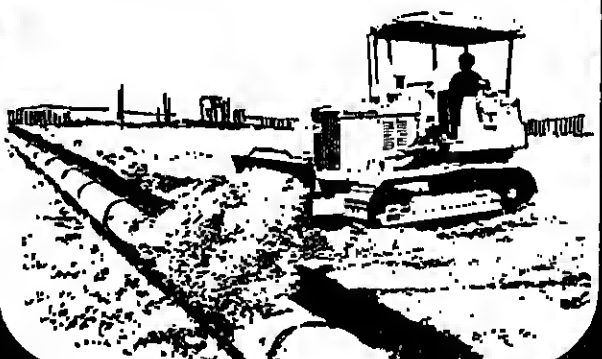
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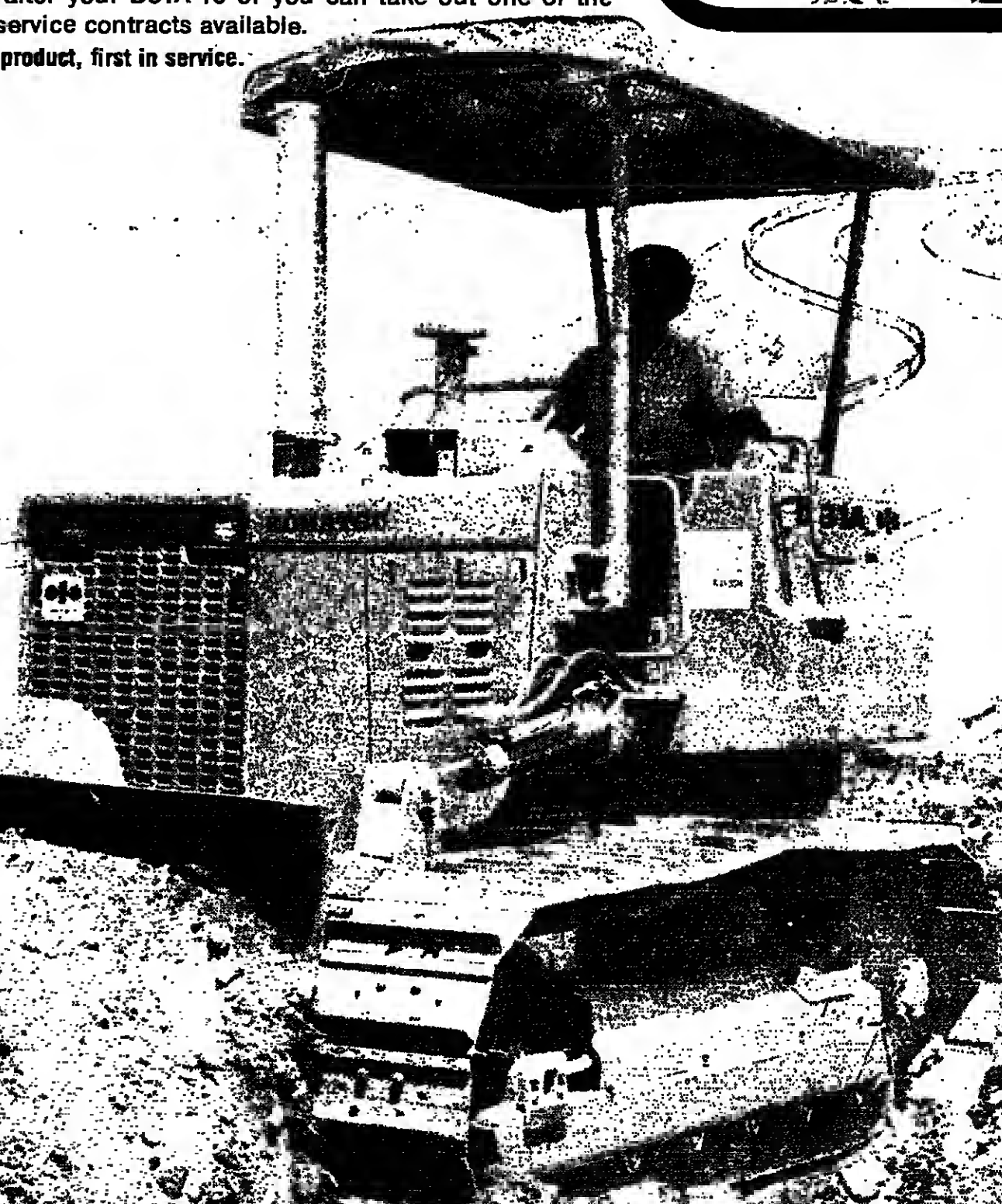
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Faisal Sadek: From teaboy to thriving entrepreneur

By John Cloos
JEDDAH — Twenty years or so ago he came to Jeddah a 12-year-old orphaned teaboy. Faisal Sadek now runs his own thriving real estate company and in the year since he went into business for himself has traveled abroad for the first time, bought a new villa and a Mercedes 280SL. His success has also raised a flurry of speculation among his former neighbors.

"They wonder if I murdered a rich man or discovered treasure underneath the floor of my house." But there is no mystery behind his sudden rise beyond that alloy of chance and courage which those who have successfully synthesized are themselves at a loss to explain, at least to the satisfaction of the uninitiated.

Perhaps in Faisal's case it is the charm that has made him many friends that has counted. A police captain sent two of his men to help the Sadek's move to their new villa after Faisal was physically threatened by one of his more jealous former friends. A European family, though reluctant to lose a capable and affable driver, encouraged him to start his own business and still brings him prospective clients. His bulging address book is his most closely guarded possession.

"And this is my best friend," says Sadek, leaning down to plant a loud kiss on his grey telephone. "Habib," he murmurs, "what could I do without you?"

Certainly his ability to seize opportunities has been vital.

During his time off from the tea stand, the young Faisal was learning to drive and applying for his license. That accomplished, he joined a trucking firm to see the country and earn more money. By the end of three years at that, Faisal was fluent in English and when the long hours at the wheel between Jeddah and Riyadh began to pall he went job-hunting. A well-connected Jeddah businessman hired him as his chief driver and despatcher.

Then he drove a Jeddah nursery schoolbus. While on that job, a European woman asked

him to recommend a chauffeur. He said he would have no problem finding her a friend to take the job. The next morning, Sadek showed up for the interview and was hired. "That was where I got my training for real estate. The family I worked for needed a new house and as I took them around to villas I learned to understand Western tastes and met many contacts to my work now."

Ninety per cent of Sadek's clients are Westerners. He finds homes and offices for foreign businessmen, introduces landlords to prospective clients and brings together buyers and owners of undeveloped Jeddah real estate.

Almost all of his work is done over the telephone. "In my business we can go for weeks without anything and then the phone rings and after very hard work it's ours. You have to move to keep the chances from slipping away." His fist clenches the air. "You have to hold it fast to keep it yours." Long periods of lethargy punctuated by intense activity, patience and a quick eye. During his first year of business the market was so frenetic that Faisal had little time to set up an accounting system. He smiles wryly and taps his temple: "I kept it all in here." But things have grown to the point where he and his assistant have had to spend the summer months on the books. As things cool down, Sadek finds rents falling rapidly. Last year at this time a two-bedroom flat in a good location went for SR70,000 to SR80,000. Now the same apartment rents for SR40,000 a year. Land sales have become his firm's most lucrative ventures and that with the government's 2.5 per cent limit on real estate agents' commissions.

Sadek has seen the seamy

Pitrizza Hotel

PORTO CERVO, Sardinia—For Ettore Bonomo, it's a little like being a purser on one of the transatlantic liners during their golden age.

He is manager of the Pitrizza Hotel, the least known and most expensive of the three hotels operated by the Costa Smeralda consortium headed by the Aga Khan.

And, like the "Île de France" and the "Queen Mary," the hotel has more crew than passengers.

"Imagine," Bonomo said. "We have 28 rooms, 49 places for guests, and 56 on the staff. But I find I can't get along with any less."

The Pitrizza is self-consciously different, an ultimate statement in getting away from it all. There is nothing to do at the Pitrizza but relax. It offers no music, no dancing, no television, no radio. Just the quiet at the end of the road. Within 15 minutes are the facilities of a marina and golf and tennis clubs that are open to hotel guests. — (LAT)

side of business. His colleagues repeatedly warned him that his tea boy was selling confidential information to competitors. Faisal at first didn't believe it but was reluctantly convinced to put his loyalty to the test. One of his friends agreed to approach the boy with an offer. With his cover blown, he was fired. "You have to walk carefully and straight in my business."

Last summer, Sadek took his wife and children to Cairo and Alexandria. In both cities he hired a driver. The man came early in the morning to take the family sightseeing, left at noon for lunch and siesta and reported back in the afternoon. Sadek made sure he had a three-hour break in the middle of the day. "I remember how it is to drive people where they want to go."

On his recent trip to England, Sadek was impressed with the orderliness of the big city. He smiles as he recalls stepping to the front of the line and the rebuke which sent him back to the end of the queue. "We never got lost in London because of those careful maps of the London underground and the friendly people and because I know English."

"You can't just walk up to a taxi and get in, you know. In London, you check with the driver first out of courtesy and then get into his car. A very



Faisal Sadek

good custom." He found the chaos of Cairo offensive afterwards.

Eight months ago, sitting in the living room of his old coral house in Jeddah, the high ceilings and thick walls keeping out the heat and the latticework of the windows filtering the sun, he was flushed with his first big deal. Now his hair is a hint of grey and the lines around his mouth are slightly

more marked. There have been frustrations.

His new villa had different voltage so he had to replace all his electrical appliances. Many of his old friends have ostracized him which he understands despite the sadness.

During the long hiatus from Ramadan to Hajj when business is slack, Faisal has had time to think. Few people can look back over their lives and

scan such changes, the result of which can be like the stereo system suffering from the "hole-in-the-middle" effect because its speakers are set too far apart.

"We should have gone to Cairo and then Loodoo on our last trip. Going to London first was like eating sweet fruit and then eating the hot curry. But I come from a young country. Give us time."

Washington fights to improve tourist image

By James Lardner

WASHINGTON — Washington, according to an Italian guidebook, "è in effetti una città molto pulita dove l'industria principale è incontestabilmente l'amministrazione. Le larghe avenue, le cassette basse, fanno di Washington un posto gradevole da visitare, ma nondimeno sconsigliato per viverci, poiché 'Washington è diventata la capitale più pericolosa del mondo.' Non dimenticatelo!"

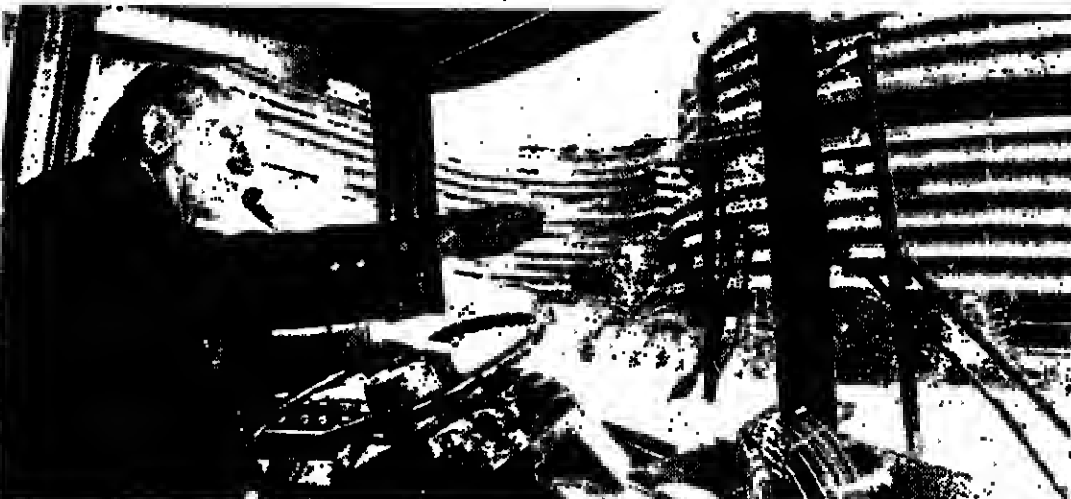
Washington is, in other words, "a very clean city where the major industry is indisputably government. The wide avenues and lowhouses make Washington an agreeable place to visit, but it is not advised to live there because 'Washington has become the most dangerous capital in the world.' Don't forget it!"

Many Washingtonians have forgotten. It has been 10 years, after all, since Richard Nixon, running for president, derided Washington as "one of the crime capitals of the nation" and suggested that "D.C." could stand for "disorder and crime."

Crime statistics have dropped dramatically since then, and there is widespread agreement that the city has blossomed with the opening of the Kennedy Center and the National Gallery's east building, the "back to the city" movement of young professionals, and the steady proliferation of stores and restaurants.

But, says former city police chief Maurice Cullinane, "Our image has been harder to defeat than the crime problem itself. We (the police department) still get letters in here that I'd like to bring my children to Washington. Are you sure it's safe? Postmarked Detroit, Michigan."

(In 1977, Washington had a crime rate of 7,220 offenses per 100,000 residents compared to Detroit's 9,401 per 100,000 residents, according to FBI figures. The FBI does not



Vincent Paris points out the Watergate building to people taking his guided tour of Washington, D.C.



Tourists queue outside the White House

maintain such statistics for foreign cities, but newspaper accounts suggest that crime is also not unheard of in Rome).

Washington-area business leaders generally believe there are more tourists here this year than last, although "it's a very difficult thing to measure," says Austin Kenney of the Washington Area Convention and Visitors Association. "You don't have to show a passport or go through a turnstile."

"I wouldn't say it's a whole lot to write home to mother about," cautions Leonard Hickmoe of the Hotel Association of Washington. Still, he acknowledges, hotel occupancy rates for the first seven months of 1978 were about 5 percent better than the comparable figures for 1977.

Tourists have a "limited image" of the city, says John Fondersmith of the District of

Columbia city planning office. When they think of Washington they think of "the museums and the cherry blossoms and the Capitol and the White House... People somehow don't know that the other Washington is there."

One result of that ignorance, Fondersmith fears, is that "people may come here and wind up staying a shorter time than they intended... People feel, well, I've seen Washington and now I'll go somewhere else and live it up."

A series of interviews with tourists outside the White House and the National Air and Space Museum appeared to lend credence to Fondersmith's thesis. While many visitors thoroughly enjoyed the rigors of museum-and-monument-hopping, young adults and teenagers tended to be critical. — (WP)

Trial of a free press in America

By Jane Rosen

NEW YORK — The case of Mike Farber and "The New York Times" has become one of the most important judicial tests of freedom of the press in recent American history and it looks as though the press will lose it.

Court rulings so far have favored a man indicted for murdering three people while the reporter whose stories led to his indictment has been imprisoned.

Beyond these curious consequences, the rulings — if upheld by the U.S. Supreme Court — would jeopardize the press's special privilege of confidentiality.

Journalists are not the only group permitted to keep their information and their sources confidential — lawyers, doctors

and priests as well are commonly accorded that privilege.

If lawyers were stripped of their privilege of confidentiality they could not perform their essential function of protecting the rights of individuals. Similarly, reporters must be able to assure certain of their sources that they will not be revealed or the sources will dry up, the press will be unable to perform its news-gathering function and the public will be the loser. The most obvious example is Watergate.

M.A. Farber is "The New York Times" reporter who wrote a series of articles in 1975 about the mysterious deaths of patients in a New Jersey hospital ten years previously. The articles were based on information given to Farber

in return for his promise to keep the sources confidential.

Partly as a result of his articles, the investigation into the deaths was re-opened and a surgeon at the hospital, Dr. Mario Jassalevich, was charged with injecting the patients with lethal doses of curare.

Since last spring when the Jassalevich murder trial opened, the defense attorney, Raymond Brown, has been demanding the right to examine Farber's confidential material. Farber refuses to yield it. He and "The New York Times" maintain that it is protected under the first amendment to the constitution which guarantees freedom of the press and under New Jersey's "shield law" which states that a reporter's material is exempt from disclosure in the state of New Jersey. — (G)

KIOSK

A potpourri of events and activities from around the Kingdom

JEDDAH

Thursday, Oct. 12—Sunday, Oct. 15:

"The paintings of Abdul Halim Redhwi," an exhibition at the Jeddah Dome. Hours: 9 a.m.—1 p.m., 5 p.m.—10 p.m. Thursday for women.

Thursday, Oct. 12—Saturday, Oct. 21:

"The Work of Frei Otto," an architecture exhibit at King Abdul Aziz University's school of environmental design (Building 19). Daily from 7:30 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Saturday, Oct. 14:

Meeting of the Hejaz Choral Society, at Player's Playhouse, 7:30 p.m. Details, call Jean Brown, 52768.

Sunday, Oct. 15:

British Wives Association holds its monthly committee meeting. At Mrs. Boyle's villa, 9 a.m.

Regular rehearsal of the Jeddah Light Opera Society for upcoming production, "The Merry Widow." At the British Embassy, Vivien Brown's residence, 8 p.m. Details, phone Mr. Brown, 52768.

Sunday, Oct. 15 and Tuesday, Oct. 17:

Duplicate Bridge Club meeting. At Jeddah Prep School 8:30 p.m.

RIYADH

Thursday, Oct. 12—Sunday, Oct. 15:

Heleo Boehm exhibition of Edward Marshall Boehm procelia sculptures. At the Intercontinental Hotel.

Saturday, Oct. 14—Friday, Oct. 20:

The Riyadh Players present "Doctor to Love," at the BAC family headquarters, Nejd Hotel, 8 p.m.

Friday, Oct. 13:

Riyadh Recreation Association Men's flag football game, Vinnell vs. Corp, at Vinnell compound, 2 p.m.

DHAHRAN

Monday, Oct. 16:

British Consul visits Eastern Province. Any British nationals wishing to meet with him can find him at the Al-Kharj Hotel all afternoon.

NOTE: The Ramada Hotel in Al Khobar is trying to form a ladies bowling league. Interested women should contact Robert Uhlig at the hotel, 45921/45836.

Items for KIOSK should be mailed or delivered to "KIOSK," c/o Arab News, at our offices in Jeddah, Riyadh and Al Khobar. See page 6 for address.

An architect vindicated

By Edith M. Lederer

CANBERRA, Australia — The American architect, who designed Australia's capital city and was vilified in parliament as a "Yankee boulder" died 41 years ago without seeing his visionary project become one of the largest planned cities in the world.

Walter Burley Griffin wasn't even invited to the official opening of Canberra in 1927. Almost forgotten until the last decade, he has become a kind of folk hero whose name graces a lake, a stamp, a motel, a travel agency and several restaurants.

Two other American architects — Robert T. Crane and H. Mathew Lippincott J. of Philadelphia — have won a competition to build a memorial to Griffin on Mt. Ainslie, the highest point in Canberra. When 35-year-old Griffin won an international competition in 1913 to plan the new Australian capital, Canberra, sheep grazing country which boasted a family church, a few pioneers and not much else.

The idea of a totally new city and seat of government arose around the turn of the century. — (AP)

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Keys 15-hit L.A. barrage

Captain slugs two homers to paralyze Yanks in 2nd

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 11 (AP)—Davey Lopes walloped a pair of homers, driving in five runs, and Dusty Baker added a solo shot, leading the Los Angeles Dodgers to an 11-5 victory Tuesday night over the New York Yankees in the opening game of baseball's 75th World Series.

Lopes' five RBI were one short of the World Series record and keyed the victory that came on the eve of the funeral of popular Dodgers coach Jim Gilliam.

The Dodgers have dedicated this series to Gilliam and wore black patches with the No. 19 on their sleeves in memory of their coach, who died of a brain hemorrhage Sunday night. And they wasted no time asserting themselves, with Lopes leading the long ball explosion.

The Dodgers captain jolted a two-run homer, which knocked out Yankees starter Ed Figueroa in the second

inning, and then added a three-run shot against reliever Ken Clay in the fourth.

Dodgers starter Tommy John, meanwhile, shut the Yankees out for six innings before surrendering a tape-measure home run to Reggie Jackson leading off New York's seventh. The homer by Jackson, who hit five in the World Series a year ago against the Dodgers, ended a string of 23 consecutive shut-out innings by John that had stretched through the end of the regular season and the National League playoffs against Philadelphia.

Bucky Dent singled home two more Yankees run in the seventh against John, the 35-year-old left-hander who is digible to become a free agent this winter.

That narrowed the Los Angeles lead to 7-3 in the seventh, but pinch hitter Bill North, who had only 10 RBI all sea-

son, doubled home two more Dodgers runs in the seventh and then scored on Lee Lacy's single to put Los Angeles on top, 10-3.

The Yanks chased John in the eighth, getting two runs on Lou Piniella's ground out and an RBI single by Graig Nettles. Left-hander Terry Foster replaced John and held the Yanks in check the rest of the way.

The 15-hit Dodgers barrage against four Yankees pitchers gave Los Angeles the opening-game victory in the best-of-seven series which continues Wednesday night at Dodger Stadium. Catfish Hunter will pitch for New York and Burt Hooton for the Dodgers.

The Dodgers opened up on Figueroa in the second inning when Baker, leading off, tagged a shot into the left field bleachers some 370 feet from home plate.

Rick Monday followed with a double that fell just in front of Mickey Rivers' lunging try on a shoestring catch in center field. After Lacy walked, Steve Yeager banged into a sharp double play, and it seemed Figueroa would escape further trouble, but then Lopes hit the next pitch into the left field bleachers, close to where Baker's ball had landed, and the Dodgers had a 3-0 lead.

That finished Figueroa, but in the fourth, the Dodgers ganged up on Clay. Monday opened with a walk, and one out later, Dent made a good stop on Yeager's shot in the hole. The Yankees shortstop tried for the force at second, but threw the ball low for an error, sending Monday to third.

That brought up Lopes, the Dodgers leadoff man, and he connected again, this time on an 0-1 pitch, sending it into the left field bleachers.



HEADS AWAY: Manchester City's Tommy Booth, who scored Tuesday in City's 3-0 League Cup, heads away the ball in a recent match against Queens Park Rangers.

Liverpool's conqueror sees Cup hopes dashed

LONDON, Oct. 11 (R)—Leeds United Tuesday won through to the fourth round of the English League Cup over Sheffield United, which scored a shock win over Liverpool in the second round.

Two opportunist goals in two minutes by Tony Currie and Frank Gray gave Leeds a 2-0 lead after 34 minutes and it coasted on to win, 4-1. The club travels to Queen's Park Rangers in the fourth round.

Manchester City beat Third Division Blackpool, 3-0, in a third round replay, but needed a disputed penalty in the 52nd minute to open its score. Gary Owen converted the penalty and he and Tommy

Booth got the other goals. The Manchester team will be away to Norwich City in the fourth round.

Aston Villa, which had defender Allan Evans sent off in the 80th minute, forced a scoreless draw with Crystal Palace in extra time in its replay and the clubs will have to meet a third time to decide which qualifies for a fourth round match against Luton Town.

Tour leaders tee up for Match Play grind

VIRGINIA WAER, England, Oct. 11 (AP)—Tom Watson, who has broken all records with his golf winnings this year, paced the tree-lined fairways of Wentworth Wednesday and said: "It's time I won a big one."

Watson is one of six Americans in the field of 16 for the 130,000 pound (\$260,000) Match Play championship starting Thursday.

He has won five tournaments this year in the process of collecting nearly \$380,000 in prize money.

"But I haven't won a major title," Watson said. "That is why I am especially keen to win this one."

"We play for more and more prize money each year, so the record keeps on being broken. Professionals cannot be judged by prize money alone."

The Match Play tournament, staged annually on Wentworth's 6,969-yard par 35-38-73 "Burma Road" course, is one of the most gruelling events of the year. It entails 36 holes of golf a day, on a head-to-head knockout basis.

Yugoslavs edge Brazil, head for final

MANILA, Oct. 11 (R)—Yugoslavia virtually assured itself of a place in the final of the men's World Basketball Championship here when it beat the only other previously undefeated team, Brazil, 91-87 in the semifinal round Wednesday night.

It was the sixth win in a row for the Yugoslavs, runners-up to the Soviet Union in the last tournament in Puerto Rico, and the first defeat for Brazil.

FIFA confirms Best world ban

ZURICH, Switzerland, Oct. 11 (AP)—The International Federation of Football Associations (FIFA) Wednesday officially banned soccer star George Best from playing anywhere in the world.

A terse FIFA statement said the former Northern Ireland player was not allowed to play for any club "until his present position is clarified."

It said the Best had been suspended for "breach of contract" at the request of the English Football Association.

Two days ago FIFA General-Secretary Dr. Helmut Kaelser said that Best had broken a special agreement between English Second Division team Fulham and the Los Angeles Aztecs under which Best was committed to return to Fulham, in time for the start of the English League season.

The two men who reach Sunday's final and fight it out for the first prize of 30,000 pounds must survive a maximum of 144 holes in four days.

For most of the 16 players, Match Play is an experience that comes but once a year—if that.

Karpov gives in and offers draw

BAGUIO, Philippines, Oct. 11 (R)—The world's two top chess players Wednesday abandoned the 30th game of the World Chess Championship just 90 minutes before it was to resume.

When the draw was first offered by challenger Victor Korchnoi on the 34th move Tuesday night, champion Anatoli Karpov ignored it to continue play for another seven moves.

Korchnoi and all the experts believed the rook-and-pawn position was totally drawn.

By mid-afternoon Wednesday the champion obviously agreed and, telephoned the offer of a draw.

Korchnoi greeted Karpov's offer with laughter, and accepted immediately.

At basketball meet

in the eight-team semifinal round.

In other semifinal matches Wednesday night, the night Soviet Union defeated Italy, 79-69, for its fourth victory in five matches and Australia beat the Philippines, 97-52.

The Russians, who went down 105-92 to the Yugoslavs Tuesday night, displayed championship form in beating the Italians, who upset the United States earlier this week.

Russian forward Anatoli Myshkin led a second-half rally that held off Italy and gave the Soviet Union a strong hope of a berth in Saturday's final.

The Italians, hoping to qualify for the game to decide the

tournament's bronze medal winner, closed to within nine points midway through the half but never seriously threatened the defending champion.

Leading by as much as 13 points twice in the first half, the Soviets amassed 15-point margins three times after intermission behind the shooting of Myshkin, Ivan Edeshko and Alzhon Zharmukhamedov.

Myshkin finished with 18 points, scoring "game honors" with Italy's Lorenzo Carraro. The Italians, still in fourth place with a 3-3 overall record, and the Soviet Union automatically qualified for the semifinals by virtue of winning the last world championship in 1974.

Japan has 2nd thoughts on going to Asia Games

TOKYO, Oct. 11 (R)—Japan has still not decided whether to send an athletics team to the Asian Games in Bangkok in December, the Japan Olympic committee said Wednesday.

A spokesman said sports officials were still awaiting a report from the president of Japan's track and field association, who is expected to return Wednesday night after attending the International Amateur Athletic Federation (IAAF) meeting in San Juan, Puerto Rico.

The IAAF decided last Friday not to sanction the ath-

letic events in the Asian Games unless Israel, a member of the games, is permitted to take part. The decision has shocked Japanese sports officials.

But the Japanese are unlikely to make a move until after the Asian Games Federation executive holds its session in Bangkok from November 13 to 16 to discuss the IAAF decision.

Procedures for sending a 58-member athletics team, such as passports and vaccinations will, however, go on to meet a November 24 deadline.

With Navratilova injured

Evert favored to capture U.S. indoor title

BLOINGTON, Minnesota, Oct. 11 (AP)—Chris Evert, thrust into the familiar role of tournament favorite because Martina Navratilova is injured, responded with a 6-0, 6-1 victory over Trish Bosstrom Tuesday night at the U.S. Women's Indoor Tennis Championships.

Evert, seeded second, grabbed the limelight when top-seeded Navratilova was forced to withdraw because of an injured finger.

But she said she could not take such players as Virginia Wade and Tracy Austin for-

granted. Evert has never won the indoor tournament, "and there's 31 tough players at this one."

Wade, the tournament's No. 3 seed handily defeated Val Ziegenfuss, 6-2, 6-2.

Austin, No. 6 Betty Stove and Kerry Reid, No. 7, also pounded out singles victories.

Reid, of Australia, downed Michele Tyler, 6-1, 6-2, in the afternoon session. But both Austin and Stove had grueling three-set matches.

Austin, the 15-year-old sensation who won her first tour-



NAVATILOVA: Injured in doubles

match last year had to fight off stubborn Martiaredondo to claim a 6-1, 6-7, 6-3 victory. Stove defeated Terry Holladay, 6-1, 6-7, 6-2.

Navratilova's injury occurred Sunday night when she was playing a doubles match with her partner, Anne Smith, against Stove and Austin at the Phoenix Classic. Austin lofted a shot down the middle and Navratilova reached for it but was struck by Smith's racquet.

Navratilova, has won 11 of her 16 tournaments this year including seven in a row at one point. Although she trails Chris Evert in the Colgate Series point standings, her 1978 earnings are far ahead of Evert's.

Navratilova, Evert, Wade and Evonne Cawley of Australia, the top four players at Wimbledon this year, will meet in \$200,000 tournament in Tokyo December 16-17, sponsors announced Wednesday.

PARTNERSHIP IN A DAIRY FARM/SHEEP FATTENING FARM/PHEASANT FARM IN PAKISTAN

A Dairy farm/Sheep fattening farm located at Lahore in Pakistan is proposed to be expanded to also include Pheasant breeding on a large scale. The promoters of the project have long experience of dairy farming/sheep fattening and poultry farming and are of sound financial standing. They look for partners from Middle Eastern countries who could invest upto one million Saudi Riyals in the project on profit sharing basis and/or assist in the marketing of pheasants and other dairy products in their Middle Eastern countries. Security of Capital will be ensured.

Those interested may kindly contact:

Mr. Abu Bakar M.I. Khan,
C/O. Islamiyah Trading Corp.
P.O. Box: 4305,
Jeddah (Saudi Arabia)
Phone (Office) 37070
Res: 31034

Mr. Anwarullah Sheikh,
C/O. P.O. Box: 372,
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Phone (Office) 32151.
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Schlesinger doubts U.S. would reduce oil imports

SAARBRUECKEN, West Germany, Oct. 11 (R) — U.S. Energy Secretary James Schlesinger said Wednesday he did not think the U.S. would fulfill its pledge to reduce oil imports to six million barrels a day by 1985.

U.S. would cut its imports by 2.5 million barrels a day. Latest available figures show imports running at 8.7 million barrels.

Schlesinger said in an interview with Saarland Television that he expected imports to rise to between nine and 10 million barrels.

He said he reckoned on an

oil price increase early next year of five per cent, adding: "We will certainly try to persuade the oil-producing countries that this is not the right time for a price increase."

Schlesinger said that after 1985 the U.S. would certainly face energy difficulties.

Dollar slumps against mark

LONDON, Oct. 11 (R) — The dollar sank on the world's currency markets Wednesday, reaching a record low against the West German mark in Europe and falling sharply against nearly all major currencies on the New York Foreign Exchange.

Against the price of gold went to record heights. The metal, to which people turn in times of currency unrest, was set at \$226.30 an ounce on the London Bullion Market Wednesday afternoon.

Tuesday gold had gone to a record \$223.64 an ounce, 10 cents up on the previous record set in October.

In Frankfurt, the dollar trad-

ed at 1.87 marks in a hectic and nervous market which reflected the turbulence felt around the world. Its previous all-time low was 1.8960 marks on Oct. 4.

The underlying causes of the dollar's weakness are America's huge trade deficit and its high inflation, aggravated by big U.S. oil imports. This compares with big trade surpluses of West Germany and Japan, upsetting the world's trade balance and sparking off fluctuations in the value of currencies.

Many dealers said Wednesday

day there appeared to be a general dissatisfaction on the markets over President Carter's press briefing Tuesday.

The markets, they said, were constantly watching for signs of concrete action from the U.S. toward solving its economic problems and thus boosting the world's main paper currency.

Dealers took the view that Carter had failed to disclose definite new proposals for his anti-inflation program.

Sudan, Spain to foster trade under agreements

MADRID, Oct. 11 (Agencies) — Spain and Sudan Wednesday signed agreements aimed at fostering trading, cultural and technical cooperation.

Through the agreement the two countries gave one another treatment of "most favored nation."

Through an exchange of technicians and scholarships, Sudan and Spain will try to increase commerce, industry,

agriculture, transportation and communications, presently all but nonexistent.

The agreements were signed by both countries' foreign ministers during the state visit here by Sudanese President Jaafar Numeiri. The president, meanwhile, received the golden key to the Spanish capital from Mayor Jose Luis Alvarez and visited the parliament of the second day of his state visit.

EEC to spend \$82 million on foreign development

LUXEMBOURG, Oct. 11 (AP) — The nine European Common Market nations have given general approval to foreign development aid worth \$86 million, but withheld decision on proposed grants to Vietnam, Angola and Mozambique.

Development ministers from the nine nations said they would await the visit of an EEC team to Vietnam next

week before deciding on some \$4.6 million in proposed aid. The money would help Vietnam, which this year becomes a member of the Soviet-led Comecon economic bloc, with rice and land reclamation projects.

All grants discussed Tuesday were for countries that do not already have permanent links with the Common Market.

Arabs said among bidders for 'Leonardo da Vinci'

GENOA, Italy Oct. 11 (AP) — Japanese, U.S. and Arab groups reportedly made bids for purchasing the Italian luxury liner "Leonardo da Vinci," recently withdrawn from service.

Brokerage sources in this Italian port city estimated the selling price of the liner at \$11 million.

Compagnia di Navigazione Italia, a state-owned shipping line, decided to sell "Leonardo da Vinci" because of rock-bottom costs.

Most recently the Italian liner had been used for cruises on the Caribbean routes.

Brokerage sources said bidders sought to use the liner as a floating hotel or cruise service.

Schmidt sees stable markets in new monetary system

TOKYO, Oct. 11 (R) — West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt said Wednesday that the present wild fluctuations on the world's currency markets would end when West European efforts to create a stable money system were backed by American and Japanese moves.

On a day when the dollar dropped again on foreign exchange markets, the chancellor told a meeting of the West German Society here that stable relationships between currencies were essential for the prosperous development of the world economy.

Schmidt, speaking on the first full day of an official visit, said the European Commonwealth Market was making its contribution by forming the European monetary system which would be based on fixed rates.

"I expect the time of extreme exchange rate fluctuations to come to an end when our European efforts for greater monetary stability will be supplemented by the efforts of the United States of America

to cut down oil imports and to counter inflation, and when Japan will be successful in reducing its current account balance of payments surplus."

"Since I have great admiration for the efficiency of the Japanese people and of this country's governmental and economic system, I have no doubt that they will succeed," Schmidt declared.

Iran boosts crude sales

TEHRAN, Oct. 11 (AP) — Iranian crude oil sales through the Western consortium gained 11 per cent and direct sales through National Iranian Oil Company (NIOC) gained 16 per cent increase over the preceding similar period during the month ending Sept. 23.

NIOC reported exporting 2,064,829 barrels per day during the month and average exports, which included NIOC, reached 5,780,299 barrels per day.

OPEC lends \$6 million to Tunisia

VIENNA, Oct. 11 (R) — The Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) has announced a loan of six million dollars to Tunisia for development aid.

In a statement issued from its Vienna headquarters OPEC said the money would go toward irrigation projects aimed at boosting Tunisia's agricultural production.

The loan is part of a \$51 million package of loans distributed to nine developing countries this month by the OPEC Special Fund, set up two years ago to channel excess petrodollars to poor countries hit by rising oil prices.

Tunisia will pay four per cent interest on the loan, plus a service charge of 0.75 per cent. Repayment is over 20 years, excluding a five year period of grace.

India, Pakistan report limited success on trade

ISLAMABAD, Oct. 11 (AP) — Trade delegations of the India and Pakistan have concluded their three-day talks with limited success on expanding trade between the two neighboring nations.

Another round of talks will be held at New Delhi in the near future, an official announcement said.

It said: "Pending finalization of a trade agreement, on Pakistan side will continue to be conducted through the state-owned organizations, while on the Indian side both the private traders and the government organizations can participate in such trade."

Pakistan has been insisting on trade between the government-operated organizations only in its bid to restrain the Indian goods flooding the Pakistani

market and adversely affecting its industries.

In fiscal 1976 which ended June 30, 1976, Pakistan exports to India totaled \$14.91 million which declined to \$118,000 only in fiscal 1977, but rose to \$35.03 million in fiscal 1978.

The Indian exports to Pakistan totaled \$1.27 million in 1976, \$23.57 million in 1977 and \$47.14 million in 1978 fiscal which ended June 30, 1978.

LOST

A brief case containing three passports for Nadeem S. Shariqi No. AG-107469, Miss Rahat Sayeed No. AF-216141, Mrs. Zubaida Sayeed No. AF-587081 all issued at Karachi have been lost. The man who will bring the same will be awarded with 500/- S. Riyals. NADEEM. EL. 40427

UNIDO accused of bias toward big businesses

GENEVA, Oct. 11 (R) — The International Food Workers' Union (IUF) has accused the United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO) of acting like a service agency for big business seeking "an unlimited pool of docile, low-cost labor" in developing countries.

The IUF, grouping trade unions around the world, said Tuesday the Vienna-based UNIDO actively supported setting up special industrial estates in Asia, Latin America and Africa where sweated labor produced consumer goods on a large scale of rich countries — and for rich people in poor countries.

These estates, known as free production zones, were located near airports and seaports. "In many cases they are 'union-free' havens boosting company profits at the expense of the workers, just as the tax havens do at the expense of the public," the IUF said in an editorial in its monthly bulletin.



PORT MANAGEMENT DAMMAM SAUDI ARABIA

Daily Ships Working And Fresh Arrivals

CHANGES PAST 24 HRS.

DATE: 9-11-98/11-10-78

TIME: 0700 HRS.

Vessels Working Berth No.	Name of the Ship	Agent	Type of cargo	Arrival Date
1	GEM	GULF KANOO	BULK WHEAT	10/10/1978
3	AMSTEL DREEF	KANOO	BUILDING MATERIAL	7/10/1978
4	MALDIV	ORRI	GENERAL	10/10/1978
5	TAIKO	BARBER	CONTAINERS/GENERAL	10/10/1978
6	KEDARNATH	GULF	GENERAL	10/10/1978
8	EVER RELIANCE	SORASIA	LUMBER	9/10/1978
9	EVER MORE CLEAR	KANOO	GEN. CONTAINERS	10/10/1978
10	LUCILLE	KANOO	LOADING UREA	27/9/1978
14	PORT ALFRED	KANOO	GENERAL/REEFER	9/10/1978
15	EASTERN ACE	GULF	STEEL/TIMBER	10/10/1978
16	ASIA OHO	GENERAL	GENERAL	8/10/1978
17	ARYAKAY	A.E.T.	GENERAL	10/10/1978
18	FAUST	KANOO	CARST/TRUCKS	10/10/1978
19	SEIMUNO MARU	KANOO	C. CEMENT	4/10/1978
21	HAYMANN (D.B.)	BARBER	BULK CEMENT	3/10/1978
22	OAKLAND	REZAYAT	CONTAINERS	11/10/1978

Recent Arrivals.

OAKLAND	REZAYAT	CONTAINERS	11/10/1978
GEM	GULF	BULK WHEAT	10/10/1978
MALDIV	ORRI	GENERAL	10/10/1978
IMPORTER	KANOO	CONTAINERS	10/10/1978
NED LLOYD	KANOO	CARS/TRUCKS	10/10/1978
BAHRAIN	GULF	CONTAINERS	10/10/1978
FAUST	KANOO	GENERAL	10/10/1978
CHESHIRE	A.E.T.	GENERAL	10/10/1978
VENTURE	KANOO	GEN. CONTAINERS	10/10/1978
ARYA KAY	KANOO	GENERAL	10/10/1978
EVER MORE CLEAR	KANOO	GENERAL/REEFER	9/10/1978
PORT ALFRED	GOSAIPI	STEEL BARS	10/10/1978
ASIA GRACE	GULF	GENERAL	10/10/1978
KEDARNATH	KANOO	CARS	10/10/1978
HOGHI MINERVA	KANOO	GENERAL/TIMBER	10/10/1978
EASTERN ACE	SAITE	GENERAL	10/10/1978
TAIKO	BARBER	GEN. CONTAINERS	10/10/1978

Vessels Expected Within 24 Hours

BARGE QN-115	BARBER	GENERAL	10/10/1978
LAKSHMI SAGAR	GOSAIPI	GENERAL	10/10/1978
ANGELE	ALSAADA	GENERAL	10/10/1978
BLACK FORD	KANOO	GENERAL	10/10/1978
KOTA RI MARU	GULF	GENERAL	10/10/1978
SAPPHIRE BOUNTY	GULF	GENERAL	10/10/1978

TONNAGE DISCHARGED: 31,857
WAITING TIME: NIL

Note: Importers having goods on the above mentioned ships should complete their formalities as soon as possible. For any inquiries please contact the Shipping Agents.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Opening Wednesday	Cash	Transfer
U.S. Dollar	3.35	3.34
Pound Sterling	6.68	6.70
Deutsche Mark (100)	177.50	178.25
Swiss F (100)	215.00	216.50
French F (100)	78.00	78.25
Italian Lira (1000)	4.10	4.10
Lebanese Lira (100)	113.00	113.00
Syrian Lira (100)	82.75	86.00
Egyptian Pound	4.70	4.78
Kuwaiti Dinar	12.35	12.32
Jordanian Dinar	11.20	11.18
Emirates Dirham (100)	86.75	86.75
Qatari Riyal (100)	86.75	86.75
Bahraini Dinar	8.67	8.67
Iraqi Dinar	10.50	—
Iranian Riyal (100)	47.00	47.25
Yemeni Riyal (100)	74.00	74.50
South Yemeni Dinar	—	—
Moroccan Dirham (100)	78.00	85.00
Jordan Rupee (100)	—	42.25
Pakistani Rupee (100)	—	34.00
Gold/kg	24,300	—
10 Tolas bar	2,840	—
Silver kg bar	660	—

Supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for Currency Exchange and Commerce, Gabel St., Jeddah, Tel: 2381.

SAMA exchange rates

JEDDAH, Oct. 11 (SPA) — The Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency announced Wednesday the following foreign exchange rates based on the average rates on the London money market and the official price of the U.S. dollar.

It said that 0.25 per cent is charged by the banks on sums less than \$100,000 and 0.3/16 per cent on sums in excess of \$100,000.

Currency	Price
U.S. dollar	3.35
Pound sterling	6.64
Deutchmark	1.78
Swiss franc	2.16
French franc	0.78
Japanese yen (100)	1.79
Canadian dollar	2.81
Belgian franc (10)	1.13
Dutch guilder	1.64
Italian lira (100)	0.41

Jeddah Rugby Football Club

FOR ANYONE INTERESTED, THE FIRST MEETING WILL BE HELD ON THURSDAY, 12TH OCTOBER AT 6 P.M. LOCATION: VILLA 10, EXPRESS CONTRACTING & TRADING COMPOUND (OFF MEDINA ROAD SOUTH) TONY WOOD Tel: 57936 (OFFICE) 59616 (HOME)

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Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
* King Faisal Air Academy	Building of a reserve electricity station	3	600	Nov. 26
* Ministry of Agriculture and Water	Building of six reservoirs for drinking water in the Green Valley in Tabuk	33/8	20	Oct. 25
* Directorate of Education, Al-Jauf	Securing of scouts uniform and kits for region's schools	xx	100	Oct. 24
* Directorate of Civil Aviation	Fire extinguishing material (foam)	xx	300	Nov. 25
* Governorate of the Eastern Province	Securing of power generators	xx	Free	Dec. 17
* Ministry of P.T.T.	Printing material for ministry	3-98/99	25	Nov. 19
* Directorate of Education, Jizran	Securing of educational aids and other materials	xx	150	Nov. 18



SAUDI PORTS AUTHORITY

VESSELS MOVEMENTS AT JEDDAH SEAPORT UPTO THE MORNING OF 11TH OCTOBER 1978

BERTH	VESSEL	AGENT	CARGO	ARR. DATE
1A	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—
3	ELIZABETH	A.E.T.	VEHICLES	11/10/1978
4	BOLTON	OCEAN TRD.	TEA & GENERAL	10/10/1978
5	INDUSTRI	O.C.E.	TIMBER/GEN. CONTRS.	6/10/1978
6	UNION JEDDAH	O.C.E.	GENERAL & CONTAINERS	2/10/1978
7	AUSTRALIA	S.N.L.	CONTAINERS	10/10/1978
8	LESVOS	GULF	BAGGED SUGAR	10/10/1978
9	CLIMAX RUBY	OCEAN TRD.	SORGHUM & TIMBER	4/10/1978
10	GOLDEN SEY	ABDALLAH	PLYWOOD/CONTR. CND.	5/10/1978
11	LAURA	STAR NAV.	GOODS	10/10/1978
12	ADVENTICUM	KANOO	FRUIT	10/10/1978
13	HELLENIC	ALPHA	BAGGED CEMENT	2/10/1978
14	PATROT	—	GEN & CONTAINERS	8/10/1978
15	BLUE SKY	BAABOUD	DURRA & OIL CAKE	9/10/1978
16	AL HUZZI	ALSABAH	CONTR./TILES/MARBLE	11/10/1978
17	—	—	—	—
18	ODYSSEUS	ROLACO	BULK CEMENT	23/9/1978
19	TOKI ARROW	ALSABAH	BULK CEMENT	18/9/1978
20	ELENI 2	A.A.	BAGGED CEMENT	5/10/1978
21	RANA	ABUSHAH	TIMBER	9/10/1978
22	—	—	—	—
22/23	SAUDI	ORRI	HOTEL SHIP	22/8/1978
38	STAVROS H.	O.C.E.	MACHINERY/GEN. PRE-FAB. MATS.	8/10/1978
39	ALIDA	BAROON	BAGGED CEMENT	9/10/1978
40	MALDIVE VICTORY	OCEAN TRD.	TIMBER	9/10/1978
41	MERCANTIAN CAIX	ORRI	GOVERNMENT CARGO	9/10/1978
42	KOMESHIMA MARU	STAR NAV.	BANANAS	2/10/1978
43	ZYGMUNT III WAZA	ATTAR	CONTR./PIPES/GENERAL	10/10/1978
44	RAMIS	FAYEZ	GENERAL	7/10/1978
45	ATLANTIC	O.C.E.	FROZ. CHICKENS	8/10/1978
46	FREEZER	—	—	—
47	DAVAO	M.E.S.A.	BANANAS	2/10/1978
RO RO	—	—	—	—
—	MERZARIO PERSIA	A.E.T.	RO RO	10/10/1978
—	SEASPEED DIMA	FAYEZ	RO RO	11/10/1978
—	ZYGMUNT III	ATTAR	GENERAL	10/10/1978
—	WAZA	S.N.L.	LOADING M/T.	10/10/1978
—	HAMLET ARABIA	OCEAN TRD.	CONTAINERS	10/10/1978
—	MALDIVE	—	TEA/GENERAL	10/10/1978
—	INDUSTRI	—	—	—
—	SEASPEED DIMA	FAYEZ	RO-RO	10/10/1978
—	LAURA	STAR NAV.	FRUIT	10/10/1978
—	—	—	—	—
—	FAITH AL	BAGHADI	DURRA	11/10/1978
—	KHAIR	KANOO	CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	11/10/1978
—	VORTEX	ATTAR	PAPER/GENERAL/ CYLINDERS	11/10/1978
—	SCOFFER	—	—	—
—	CARLOS BORGES	—	—	—
—	SAN STEFANO	ABU HASHISH	FRUIT	11/10/1978
—	NAXOS 1	M.T.A.	CONTAINERS	11/10/1978
—	BENLOCK	KANOO	CONTAINERS	11/10/1978

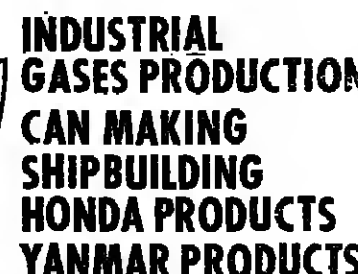
TOTAL DISCHARGED ON THE PREVIOUS DAY —
FREIGHT TONS: 43,390
WAITING TIME: NIL

Importers having goods on the abovementioned ships should complete their formalities as soon as possible. For any enquiries please contact the Shipping Agents.

BRANCHES RIYADH P. O. BOX 478--AL KHOBAR P. O. BOX 671

International Finance

International Bourse, commodities, Money and Exchange Rates



JEDDAH	MECCA	RIYADH	DAMMAM
32065-32411	25603	28032-23592	24720-24730

اسعار الاسهم في البورصات الدولية الرئيسية
INTERNATIONAL STOCK EXCHANGES

اسعار بعض الاسهم المختارة من بورصة لندن

Stock	October 10	October 9	Stock	October 10	October 9
Allied Breweries	84 1/4	83 1/4	Anglo-Amer. Corp.	37 1/2	36 1/2
Balkans & Wines	339 1/2	339 1/2	Anglo-Am. Corp.	36 1/2	36 1/2
Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Bechem Group	698 1/2	698 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
BIC	138 1/2	138 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Bike Corp.	278 1/2	278 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
BOC International	71	70	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
British Airways	207 1/2	207 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Bowater Corp.	89 1/2	89 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
B.A.T. Industries	305 1/2	305 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
British Petroleum	474 1/2	474 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
British Petroleum	9 1/2	9 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Brown Johnson & Co.	70	70	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
British Oil Co.	182 1/2	182 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Cadbury Schweppes	58	57	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Canada Oil Co.	182 1/2	182 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Comdians	123 1/2	123 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
De La Rue Co.	467 1/2	467 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Dishley Co.	287	284	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Dunlop Holdings	73 1/2	73 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
EMI	154 1/2	154 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Fluor	343 1/2	343 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
General Accident	298	298	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
General Electric	335 1/2	335 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Glass Holdings	639 1/2	639 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Grand Metropolitan	112 1/2	112 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
London & Lancashire	189 1/2	189 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Guarantee Royal Ex.	238	238	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Hawthorn	273 1/2	273 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Hawthorn	252 1/2	252 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Howe & Co.	29 1/2	29 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
ICI	394 1/2	394 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Imperial Chemical	189 1/2	189 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Imperial Chemical	83 1/2	83 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Lloyds Bank	257 1/2	257 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
London & Lancashire	189 1/2	189 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Lucas Industries	314 1/2	314 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Metal Box Ltd	258	258	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Mellor & Co.	339 1/2	339 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Met. Westminster	264 1/2	264 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
P & O	9 1/2	9 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Phillips	92 1/2	92 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Plumley Co.	125	125	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Prudential Assurance	199 1/2	199 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Rank Organisation	268	268	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Ranking & Coleman	512 1/2	512 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Reed International	827 1/2	827 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Rio Tinto Zinc Corp.	252 1/2	252 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
RO	329 1/2	329 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Shell	572 1/2	572 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Shell International	572 1/2	572 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Shel. Co. (N.V.)	486 1/2	486 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Tate & Lyle	176	176	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Tate & Lyle	176	176	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Tate Investments	380	380	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Tanger & Newall	183	183	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
UDC Group	232 1/2	232 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Ultramarine Co.	177 1/2	177 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Unilever	892 1/2	892 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Wickhams (F.W.)	79	83 1/4	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2

اسٹاک اسٹیم
شرکت البریطانیة

Stock	October 10	October 9	Stock	October 10	October 9
Anglo-Amer. Corp.	37 1/2	36 1/2	Anglo-Am. Corp.	36 1/2	36 1/2
Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
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Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2	Barclays Bank	339 1/2	339 1/2
Barclays Bank	339				

استعار الذهب والقضة
London Bullion Market

LONDON GOLD

October 10

3.00 p.m. fix \$225.30
Morning fix \$223.60

مؤشر جونز للوسيطي

DOW JONES
CLOSING STOCK AVERAGES

October 9

30 Industrials	893.19	UP 13.17	or 1.48%
30 Transport	246.20	UP 1.41	or .58%
10 Utilities	104.61	UP 0.34	or .33%
65 Stocks	307.36	UP 3.16	or 1.04%

DOW JONES
11.00 a.m. STOCK AVERAGES

October 9

30 Industrials	892.28	UP 2.26	or .26%
28 Transport	247.47	UP 0.59	or .24%
15 Utilities	106.50	UP 0.11	or .10%
65 Stocks	304.92	UP 0.72	or .24%

Operating Prices	
Belgium	89.25-89.35
Italy	1623.75-1624.75
Holland	4.0800-4.0900
Switzerland	3.1275-3.1375
W. Germany	3.7600-3.7700
STG	1.9811-1.9820
BFR/CFR	20.920-20.940
CAN	84.66-84.68

Sweden	8,875-8,775	FFR	3,297-3,295
Norway	0.980-0.978	LIT	819.66-819.96
Denmark	10.425-10.428	DM	2.095-2.094
Austria	27.30-27.19	DTM	1,579-1,580
France	69.35-69.40	SEK	1.076-1.075
Spain	140.80-141.90	YEN	165.40-165.60
Japan	373.22-373.59	AUS \$	1.70-1.71
		PRR	5.245-5.248
		NKR	0.006-0.0075
		PKR	44.95-45.35
		SGD	4,700-4,710
		BFZ Bn	3.16-3.17
		MEV	1.08-1.12
		SPAIN	22.71-22.73

DOLLAR CROSS RATES	
Goldster	2.04-5
Belgian Franc	29.430
Deutschmark	4.7030
Hong Kong Dollar	1.7100
French Franc	4.3021
Italian Lira	8.9700
Japanese Yen	161.428
Swiss Franc	1.5589

Interest Rates	
1m	23-25
3m	20-22
6m	19-21
9m	18-20
12m	16-18

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Interest Rates	
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3m	20-22
6m	19-21
9m	18-20
12m	16-18

Spears—Believe It or Not!



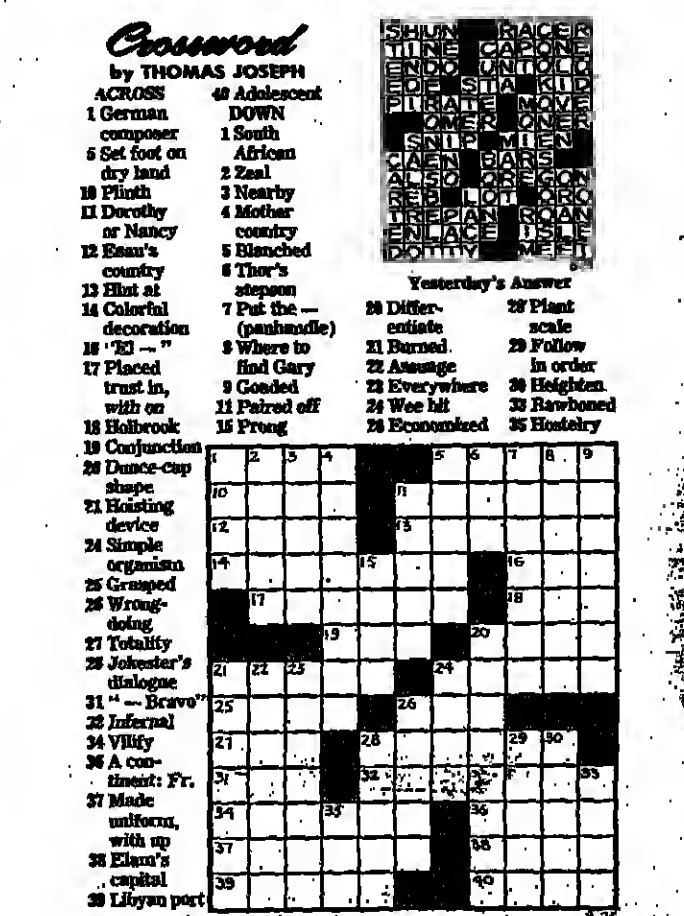
WOMEN
IN
ANDORRA, IN THE
PYRENEAN MOUNTAINS,
ARE CONSIDERED THE
PROPERTY OF THEIR
HUSBANDS, AND
RATED ONLY
SLIGHTLY ABOVE
HIS CATTLE
AND PIGS

10-12

A GAS
CLOCK
INVENTED BY
PASQUALE
ANDRIVARTI
OF TRIESTE,
ITALY,
IN THE 19TH
CENTURY,
WAS
RUN BY
HYDROGEN
GAS

FLYING FISH
TAKE OFF FROM THE WATER BY
WHIPPING THEIR TAIL BACK AND FORTH
AND RE-GLIDE BY SPREADING THEIR

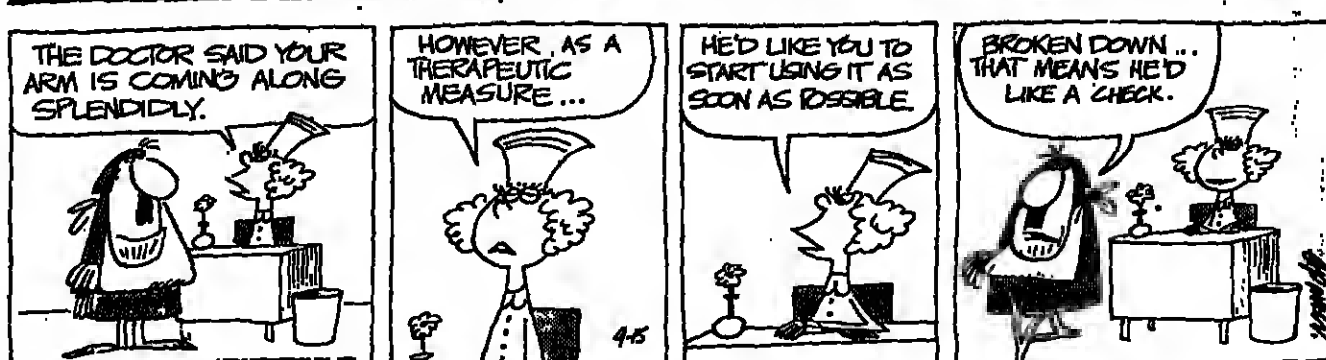
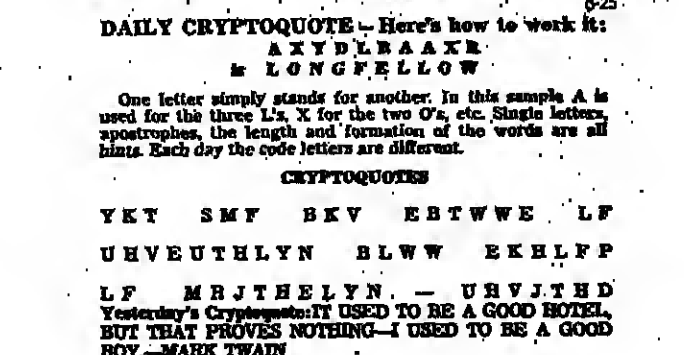
Contract ♠ **B. Jay Becker**



One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

YKT SMF BKV EBTWWE L
UHVEUTHLYN BLWW EKHLP
LF MRJTHELYN. — URVJTH
Yesterday's Cryptopuzzle IT USED TO BE A GOOD HOTEL
BUT THAT PROVES NOTHING—I USED TO BE A GOOD
BOY —MART TRAIN



BRC

Morning Transmission	4.40 Clayton's Concise
8.00 Word News	Dictionary
9.00 County Fair Hours	4.45 News Before Noon

VOA

10.00 Childhood	7.15 Themes from Childhood
10.09 Twenty-Four Hours	7.45 World Today
News Summary	8.00 World News
10.30 Sarah Ward	8.09 Book Choice
10.45 The Spy who came from the Cold	8.15 John Peel
11.00 World News	8.45 Sport Round-up
11.09 Reflections	9.00 World News
11.15 Encore	9.09 News about Britain
	9.15 Radio Newswatch
	9.30 Brain of Britain 197

News Summary
10:30 VOA Magazine:

Afternoon Transmission	11.09 Twenty-Four Hours:
1.00 From the	News Summary
Musical Festival	11.30 A Jolly Good Show
1.30 I'm Sorry I'll	Midnight Transmission
Read That Again	12.12 Paperbacks
2.00 World News	12.30 Business Matters
2.09 News about Britain	1.20 World News
2.15 People and Folk	1.09 World Today
2.30 Business Matters	1.25 Financial News
3.00 Radio Newsreel	1.35 Book Choice
3.15 Top Twenty	1.45 Reflections
3.45 Sports Round-up	1.45 Sports Round-up
4.00 World News	2.30 World News
4.09 Twenty-Four Hours:	2.09 Commentary
News Summary	2.15 Merchant Navy
4.30 New Ideas	2.30 Top Twenty

— Frances Drake —

FOR THURSDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1978

What kind of man will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth sign.

ARIES
(Mar. 21 to Apr. 20) ♈
Ambition is lagging, but if you give thought to what you need to accomplish it will help you make the right decision.

TAURUS
(Apr. 21 to May 21) ♉
Curb your tongue lest you alienate friends and associates. You're in a mood to be candid, but think twice before you speak out and wound feelings.

GEMINI
(May 22 to June 21) ♊
Impulsiveness is one of your many charms, but take care today. It could get you in trouble. Think carefully before you act.

CANCER
(June 22 to July 23) ♋
Count on friends to rally round and be supportive. Persistence is the key to your success today.

LEO
(July 24 to Aug. 23) ♌
Don't downgrade your ideas. Present them concisely and others will be impressed. Positive thinking will pay off handsomely.

VIRGO
(Aug. 24 to Sept. 23) ♍
If you combine know-how and intuition, and work constructively, today can be

one of great accomplishment. Break the monotony with an innovative twist.

LIBRA
(Sept. 24 to Oct. 23) ♎
Better stick to a schedule or you'll fritter away time and have nothing to show for your efforts. Avoid risky ventures in the p.m.

SCORPIO
(Oct. 24 to Nov. 23) ♏
Don't let enthusiasm carry you away. Before you give your trust or love to another, be certain you're not making a mistake you'll regret.

SAGITTARIUS
(Nov. 23 to Dec. 21) ♐
A little courage is called for. If you are too hesitant and fearful, you could pass up an excellent opportunity.

CAPRICORN
(Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) ♑
You'll need patience to deal with co-workers who are unreasonable, difficult, and not interested in your point of view. That is important.

AQUARIUS
(Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) ♒
Don't be so creative that you miss small errors that could spoil your current project. Details are important. Check them carefully.

PISCES
(Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) ♓
Before you enter into a new arrangement, find out all you can about those involved. Make sure that compromise is a factor.

For the latest coverage on news of the Middle East



The only international Arabic newspaper of the Arabs
Published daily from London, covers news, views and a daily Financial page on international Bourse, commodities, money and exchange rates.

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Geneva: P.O. Box 32-1211 Tel: 022-984221
Houston, Texas: Tel: (713) 961-0245
Washington DC: Tel: (202) 638-7183
Yokohama: Baba 2.12 10 Tsurumi

PASSPORT LOST

Pakistani Passport No. AC-659027 issued at Karachi on Jan. 77 to Mr. Syed Rashid Ahmed has been lost. Finder please deliver it to Pakistan Embassy - Jeddah.

PASSPORT LOST

American Passport No. Z-2376979 issued at Jeddah on 3-5-76 to Mr. Russell Benton Morgan has been lost. Finder please deliver it to American Embassy - Jeddah or call: 32198-Jeddah.

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Jeddah: 57195

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FOR LEASE

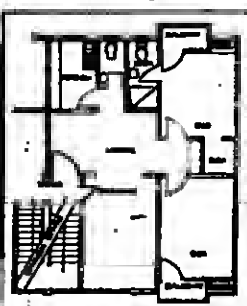
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A project of Al-Mahmudia



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A new Generator (DEUTZ) Engine Model BF-121413F HP. 1800 RPM. 280 KVA 224 KW; 231/133 Volt 60 HZ. Complete with Control Cubicle Panel. For more information phone 50107 Jeddah from 10-2 and from 6-8p.m.

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The additional 1750 square meters in the second phase combined with the 1750 in the first phase provide a western type office setting with professional services and attractive surroundings.

Space may be leased in 50 square meter blocks. Several features are:

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- 0 Office furnishings and partitions to standard
- 0 Central Air Conditioning
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Al Bustan Real Estate Office,
Phone 48011 Ext 223 or
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FOR LEASE

Self Contained Compound

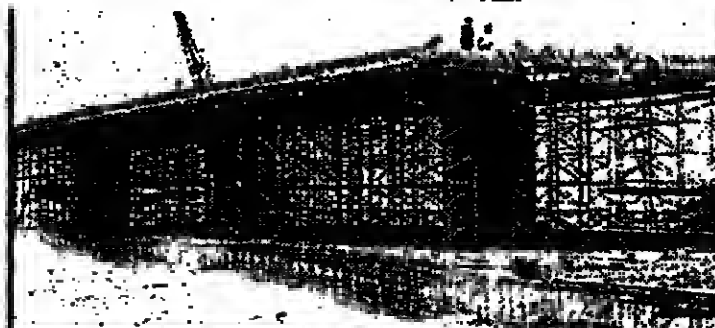
- * Accommodations up to 80 persons
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- * Recreation Room
- * 8 Individual Offices
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- * Laundry Service

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Tel: 42569 Al-Khobar

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PERMANENT STOCK

SEA-LAND SERVICE

VESSEL ARRIVES JEDDAH ARRIVES DAMMAM

ST. LOUIS 13-10-78 22-10-78

Consignees are requested to present their original Bills of Lading or Bank Guarantees for issuance of delivery orders. A container service charge of SR300 per container and a deposit of SR1000 per container is due at the time the delivery order is issued.

For additional information please call:

Jeddah Tel 57863 50371 TELEX 410510 BROTHER SJ.	Alkhobar Tel 41066 43474 45460 45825	Riyadh Tel 36844
	TELEX 67006 REZAYAT SJ.	TELEX 201297 REZAYAT SJ.

Job Opportunity

BETA SERVICE

ABDULAZIZ ZAIDAN & PARTNERS
NEED IMMEDIATELY

RESPONSIBLE FOR ELECTRONIC
SPARE PARTS

CANDIDATES SHOULD BE QUALIFIED
AS FOLLOWS:

1. B.A. ACCOUNTANCY OR BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
2. GOOD COMMAND IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE
3. AT LEAST 5 YEARS EXPERIENCE IN SPARE PARTS (PREFERABLY ELECTRONIC SPARE PARTS) TOGETHER WITH EXPERIENCE IN IMPORT ORDERS, CLASSIFICATION ETC.
4. SALARY SHALL BE DETERMINED AFTER INTERVIEW.

THOSE WHO DESIRE CAN CALL

BETA SERVICE CO.

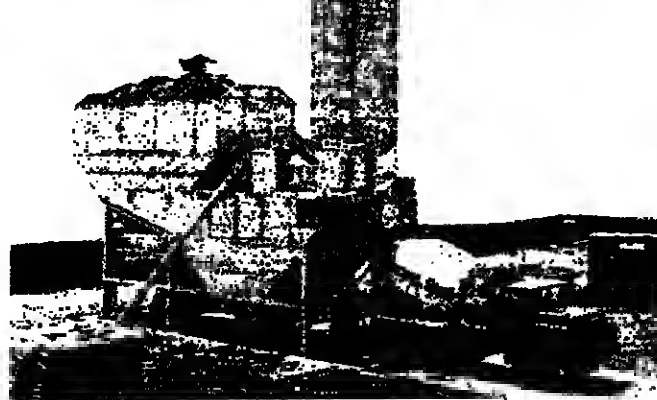
STEEN STREET - RIYADH

TEL: 68644/68645 - C.R. 5822 JEDDAH

MR. SHAMEL ABU SAAD

BETWEEN 10 AM THRU 4 P.M.

Readymix Saudi Ltd.



Suppliers of quality tested concrete, and pumping facilities.

Mix designs, gradings, concrete testing available at our own laboratory. Any specification supplied.

Whatever your concrete needs consult the experts.

Under British management.

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55161, 55162, 55163

